



Agenda

• This is InvestSuite

• Explain how **iVaR**, a fourth generation measure of risk, addresses the shortcomings of traditional risk measures.

• Elaborate on the importance of ESG for investment managers and how InvestSuite can help in constructing **customised ESG scores**.

• Demonstrate how **Portfolio Optimizer** can create portfolios with improved ESG metrics and at the same time optimise portfolio performance, all while maintaining your investment strategy.

 Provide evidence of the approach via a live demo and different backtests.

InvestSuite

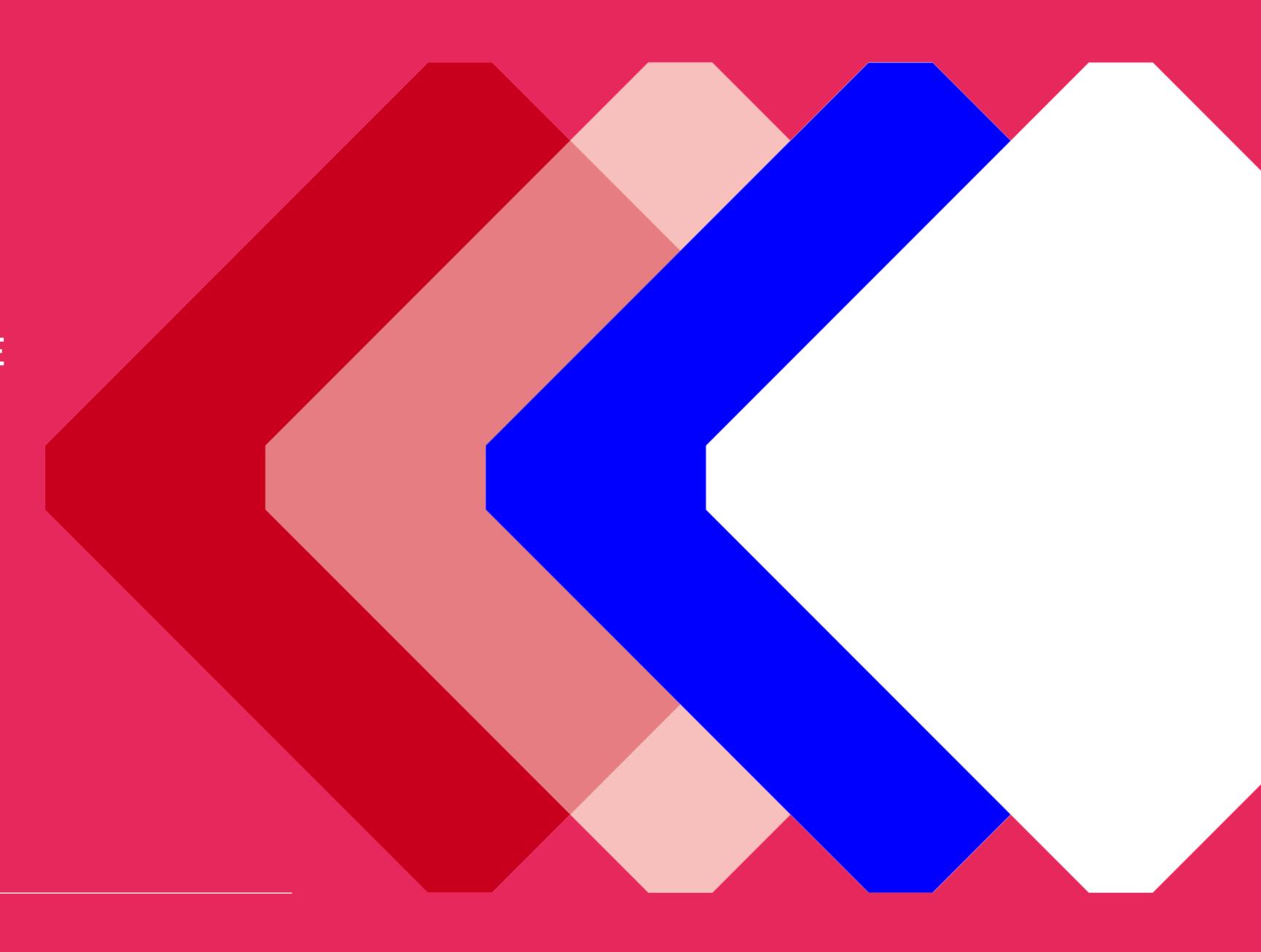
INVESTTECH-AS-A-SERVICE

A PURE B2B PLAYER

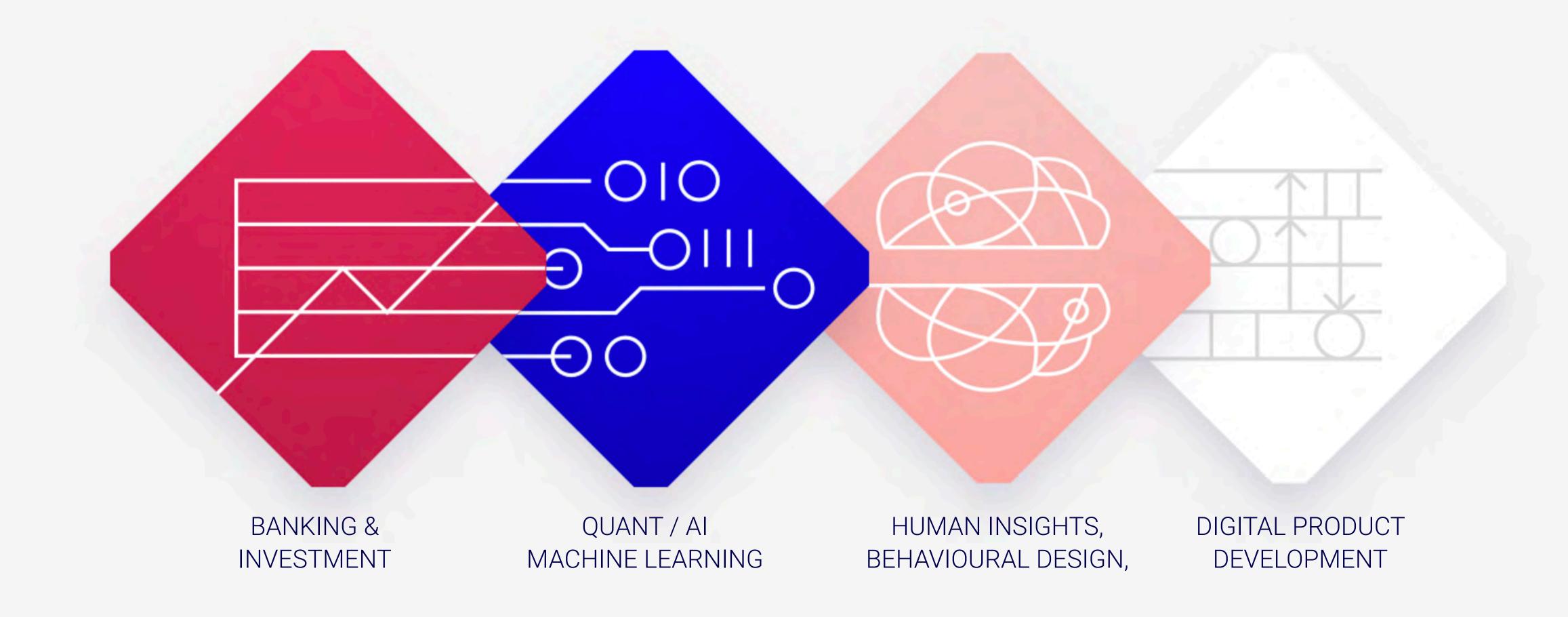


JOYCE CHOU
WEALTHTECH SPECIALIST

April 28th 2021



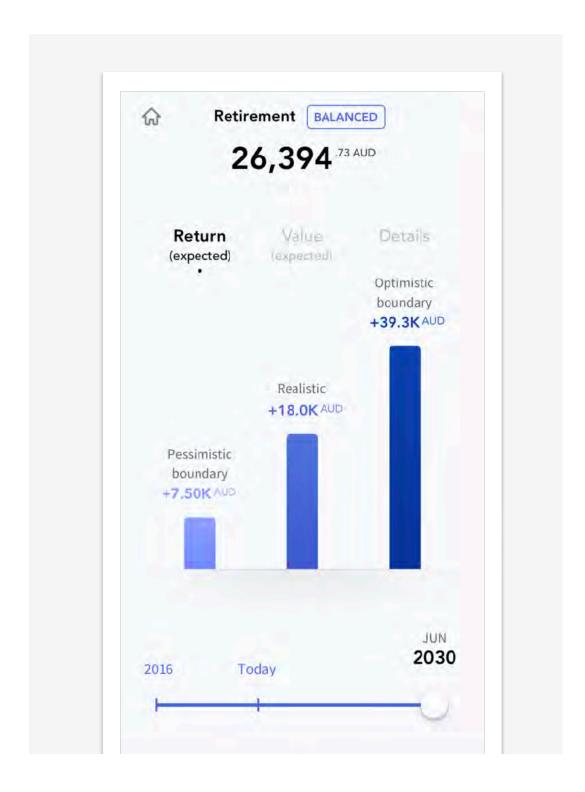
WE COMBINE EXTREME LEFT / RIGHT BRAIN SKILL SETS

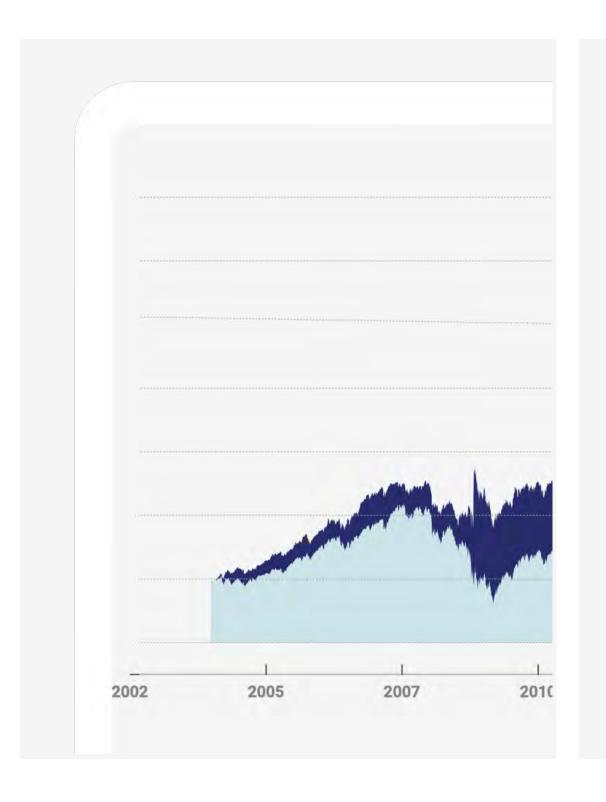


Our Mission

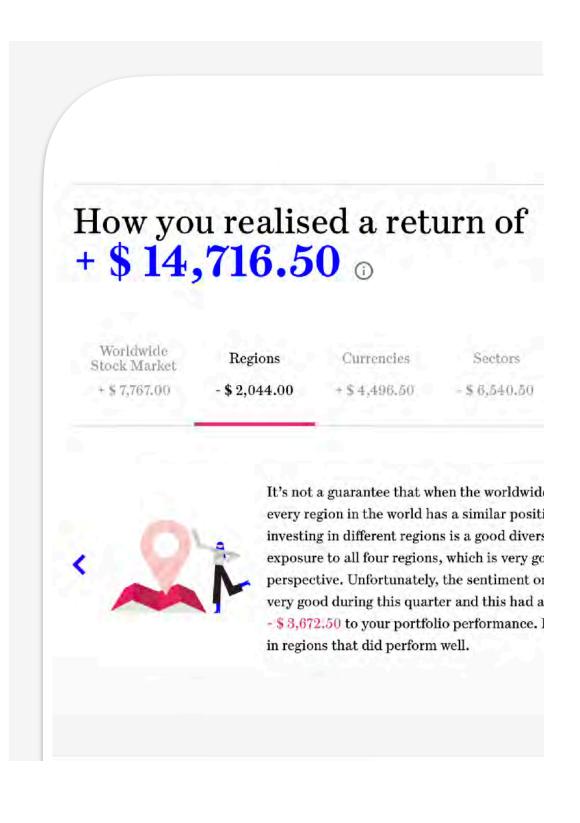
To help financial institutions realise their digital wealth transformation journeys

OUR PRODUCT SUITE









Robo Advisor

A low-cost, customisable digital wealth management tool that delivers hyper-personalised portfolios for goal-based investing.

Portfolio Optimizer

Next-generation quant tools that provide cost-effective solutions for more efficient portfolio management

Self Investor

A best-in-class powerful whitelabel execution-only platform for easy investing.

StoryTeller

A worldwide first new way to tell the story of portfolio performance



CLIENTS

CHALLENGER & NEO BANKS SOVEREIGN WEALTH FUNDS BROKERS RETAIL BANKS PENSION FUNDS INSURANCE COMPANIES ASSET MANAGERS WEALTH MANAGERS TELCO'S PRIVATE BANKS FAMILY OFFICE IFA | RIA NETWORKS



InvestSuite

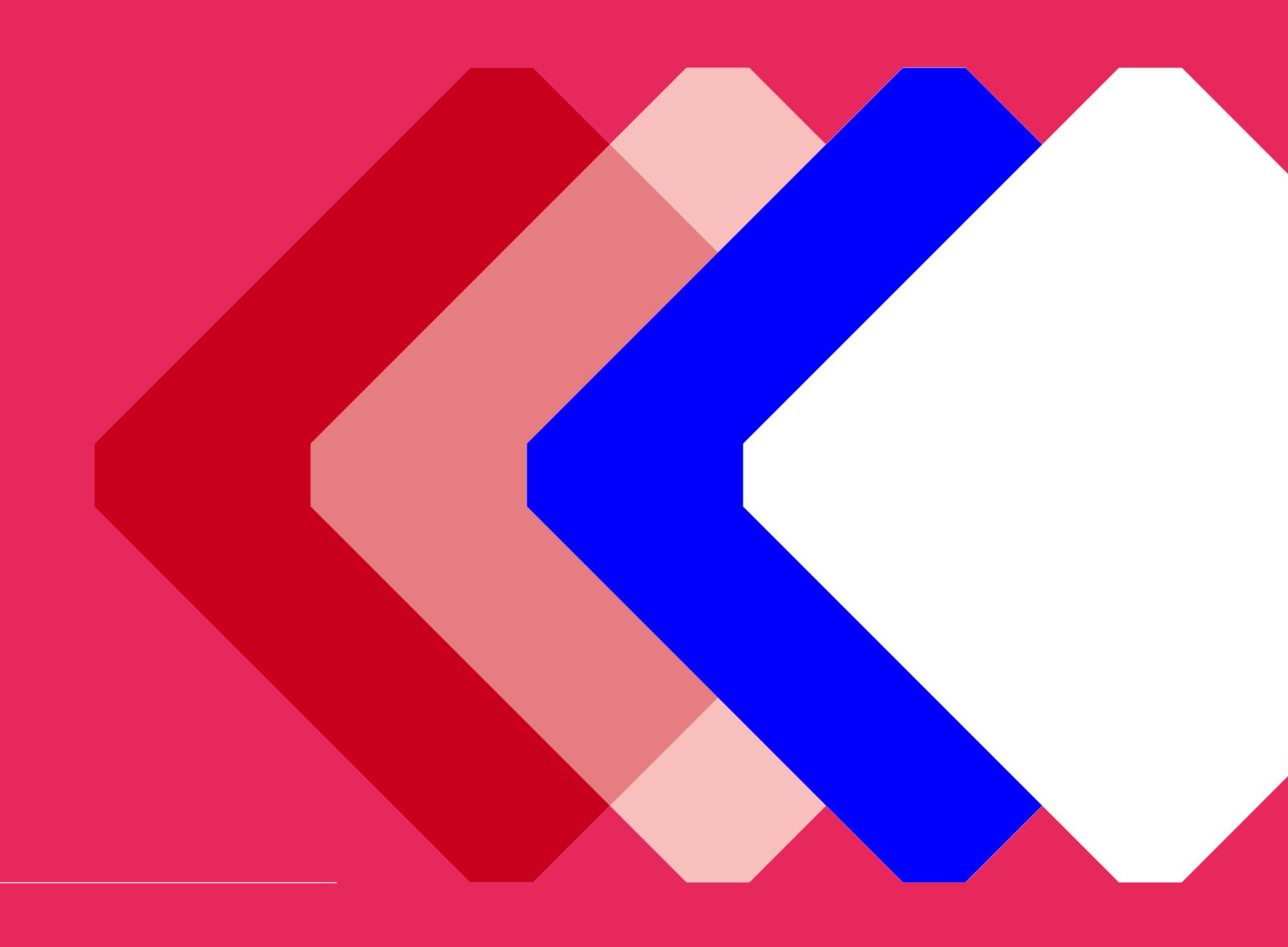
iVaR & ESG

EMBRACING THE HUMAN
PERCEPTION OF RISK & ESG



EMMANUEL WILDIERSHEAD OF R&D

April 28th 2021



RISK MEASURES IN INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT



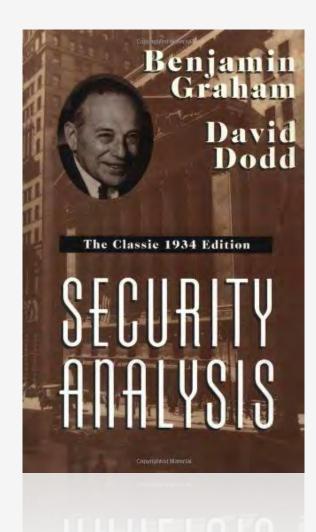
Head of Research & Development

- ▶ Senior Quantitative Equity Portfolio Manager at Schroders
- ▶ Vice President at Northern Trust Asset Management
- ▶ Head of Portfolio Construction and Head of Quantitative Equity Strategies at KBC Asset Management
- ▶ MSc Electrotechnical Engineering, KU Leuven
- ► CFA Charterholder; CAIA Charterholder

AGENDA

- How investment objectives evolved over time
- Portfolio Risk
 - From standard deviation of returns to a human-centric loss measure
- ESG Integration
 - From inconsistent scores to a fully tailored approach

A SHORT HISTORY OF INVESTMENT PHILOSOPHY

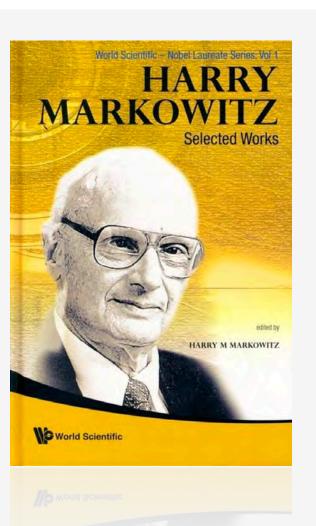


1934:

Security Analysis

(Benjamin Graham & David Dodd)

FIRST SCIENTIFIC FRAMEWORK FOR INVESTMENT ANALYSIS



1952:

Modern Portfolio Theory

(Harry Markowitz)

FIRST SCIENTIFIC FRAMEWORK FOR PORTFOLIO RISK AND DIVERSIFICATION

2005: "Who cares wins" initiative

Connecting Financial Markets to a Changing World

(Kofi Annan, United Nations)

FIRST LARGE-SCALE FRAMEWORK FOR **ESG INVESTING**



Next-generation, hyper-personalised and human-centric approach





PORTFOLIO RISK MEASURES - VOLATILITY

Advantages

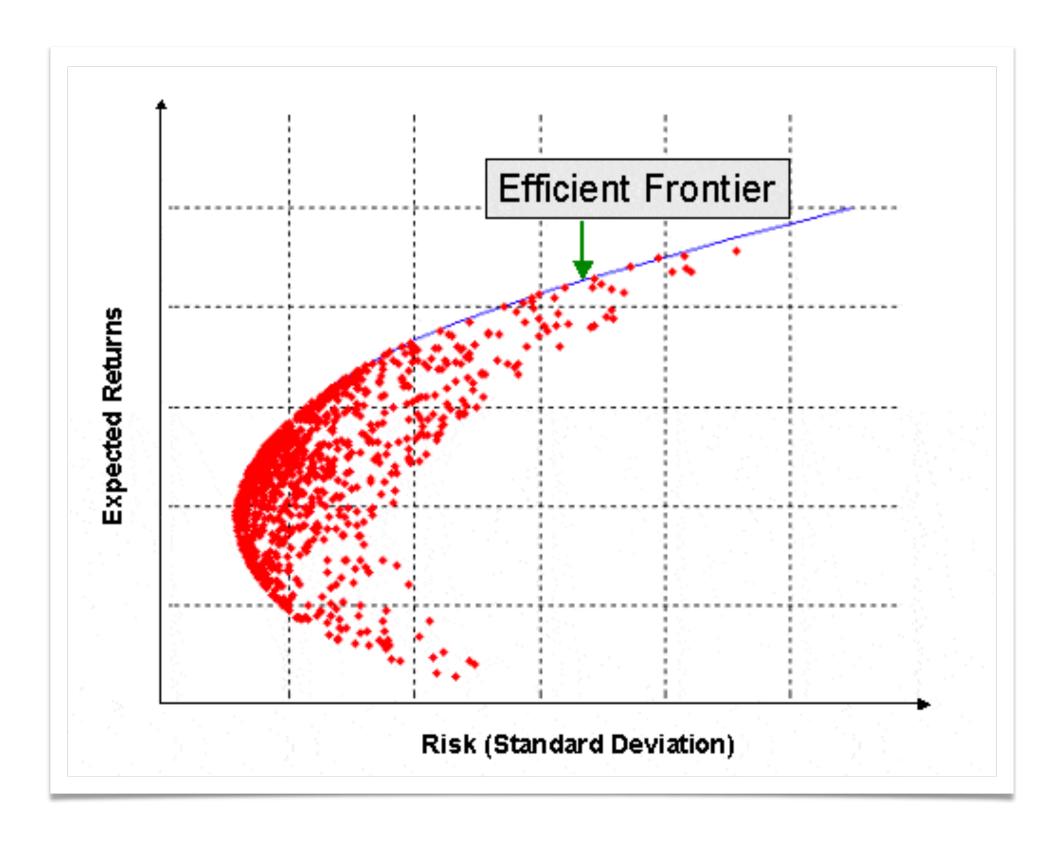
- Results in closed form equations
- Markowitz had an efficient quadratic solver

Disadvantages

- Doesn't match how investors perceive risk
- Doesn't match how asset prices actually behave

	STRATEGY 1	STRATEGY 2	STRATEGY 3
Year 1	-10%	10%	10%
Year 2	-10%	10%	10%
Year 3	-10%	15%	250%
Volatility	0%	3%	139%

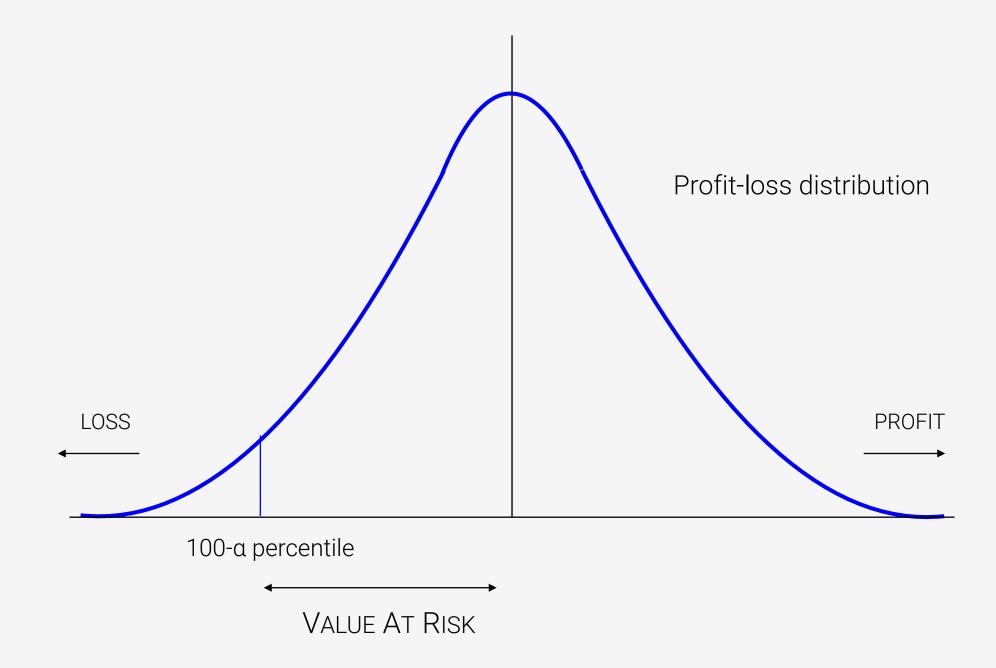
Modern Portfolio Theory

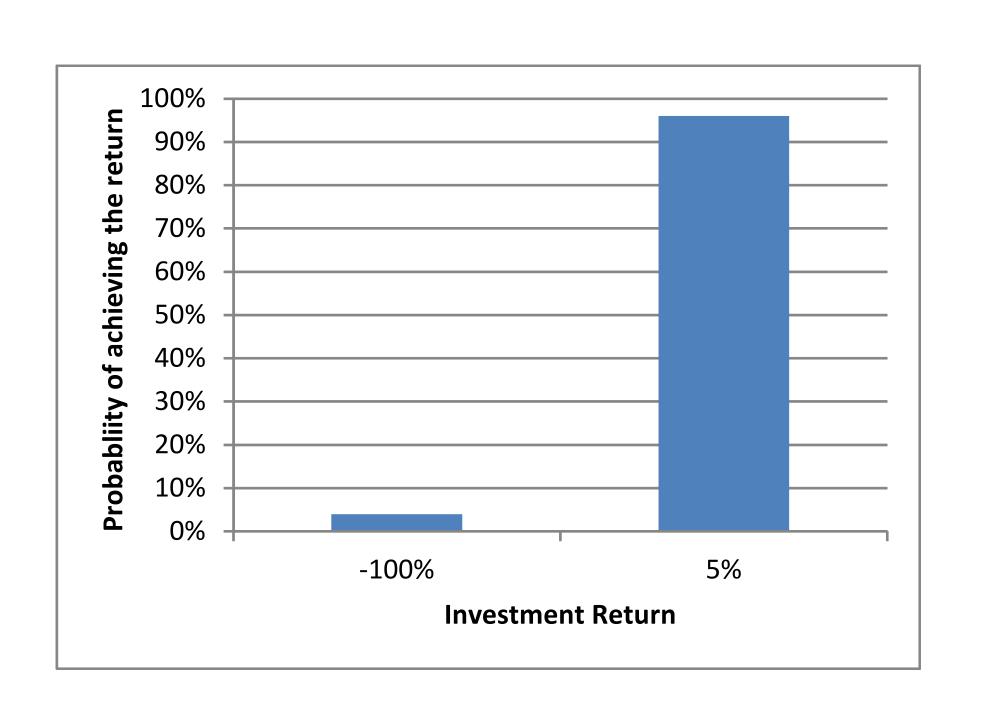


PORTFOLIO RISK MEASURES - VALUE AT RISK

Value at Risk = loss (over a certain period) that will be exceeded only with a probability of α %

= "least bad of the bad scenarios"





Portfolio of 1 bond with 5% coupon and 4% default probability

 $VAR_{95\%} = 0$

Portfolio of 2 such uncorrelated bonds $VAR_{95\%} = -50\%$

PORTFOLIO RISK MEASURES - COHERENT RISK MEASURES

Framework that defines properties of good risk measure

MONOTONICITY

If portfolio A has better returns than portfolio B under all circumstances, its risk should be lower.



Volatility violates this

as it penalises large positive returns

SUBADDITIVITY

Risk of a diversified portfolio should always be lower than or equal to the weighted average of the standalone risks of its assets

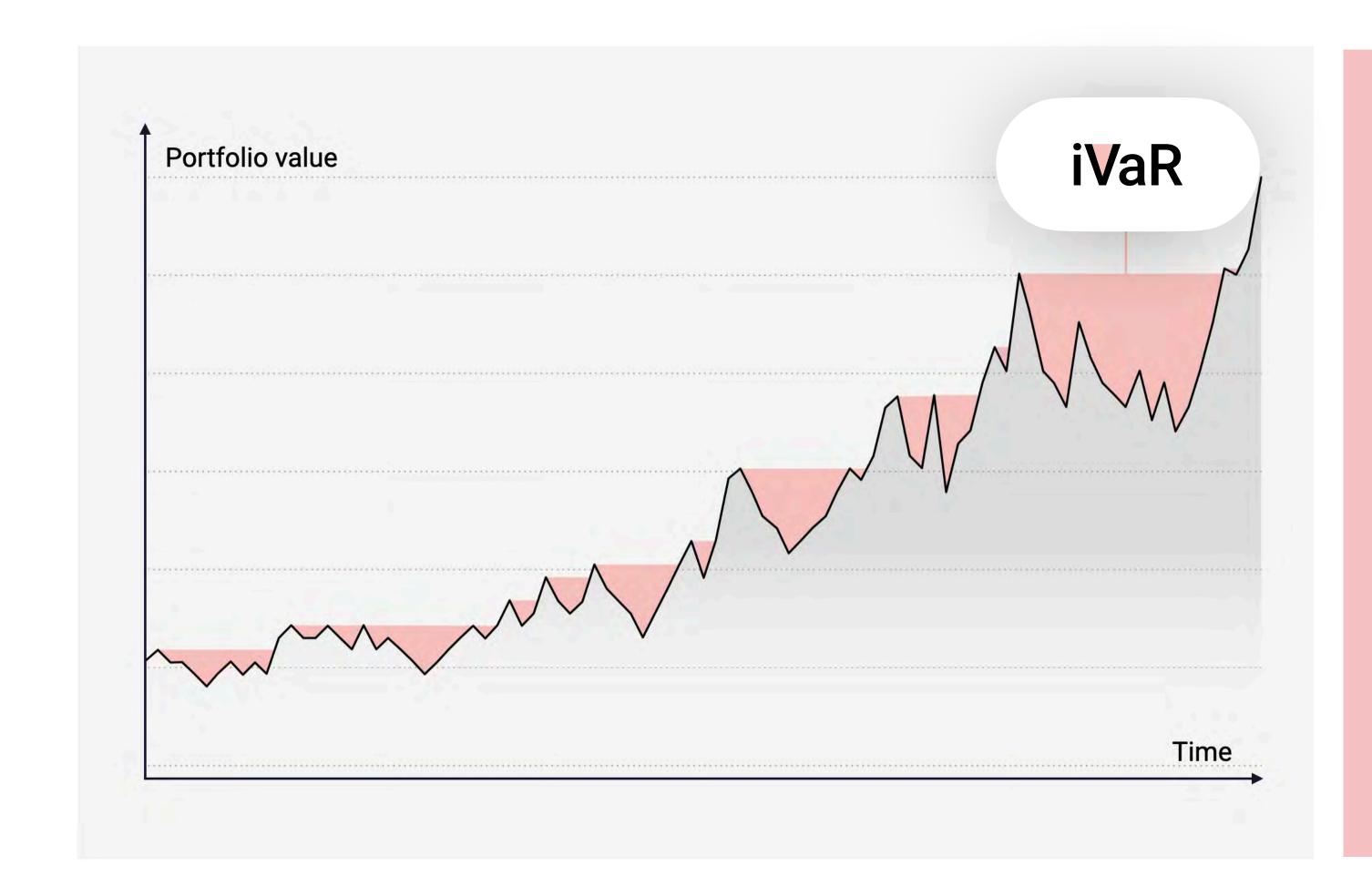


Value at Risk violates this (see previous slide)

Artzner, Ph., F. Delbaen, J.-M. Eber, and D. Heath (1997), Thinking Coherently, RISK 10, November, 68–71.



PORTFOLIO RISK MEASURES - INVESTSUITE VALUE AT RISK (IVAR)



A coherent risk measure that combines 3 drawdown properties:

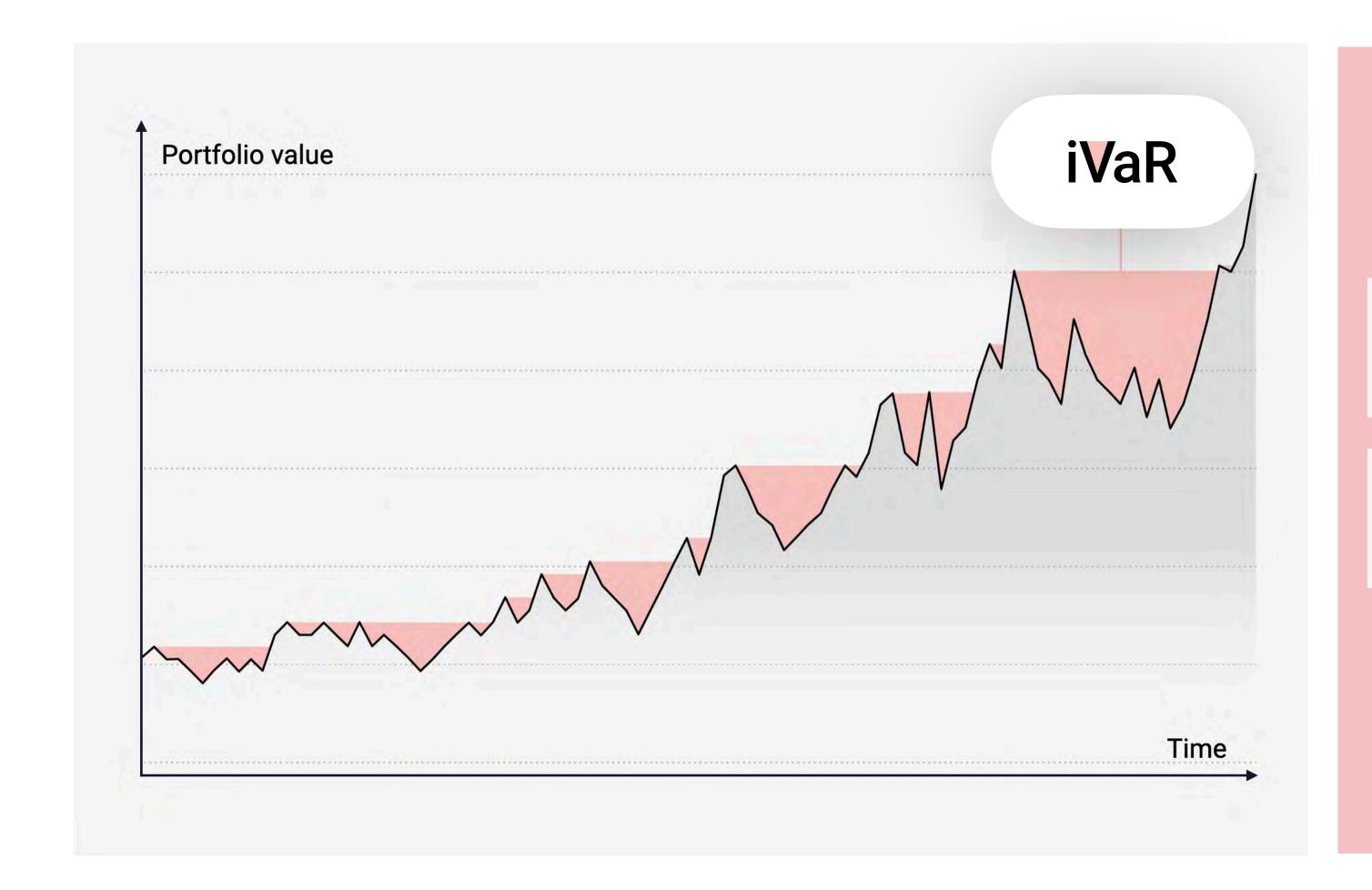
Frequency: how often drawdowns occur

Depth: maximum loss

Width: time to recovery



PORTFOLIO RISK MEASURES - INVESTSUITE VALUE AT RISK (IVAR)

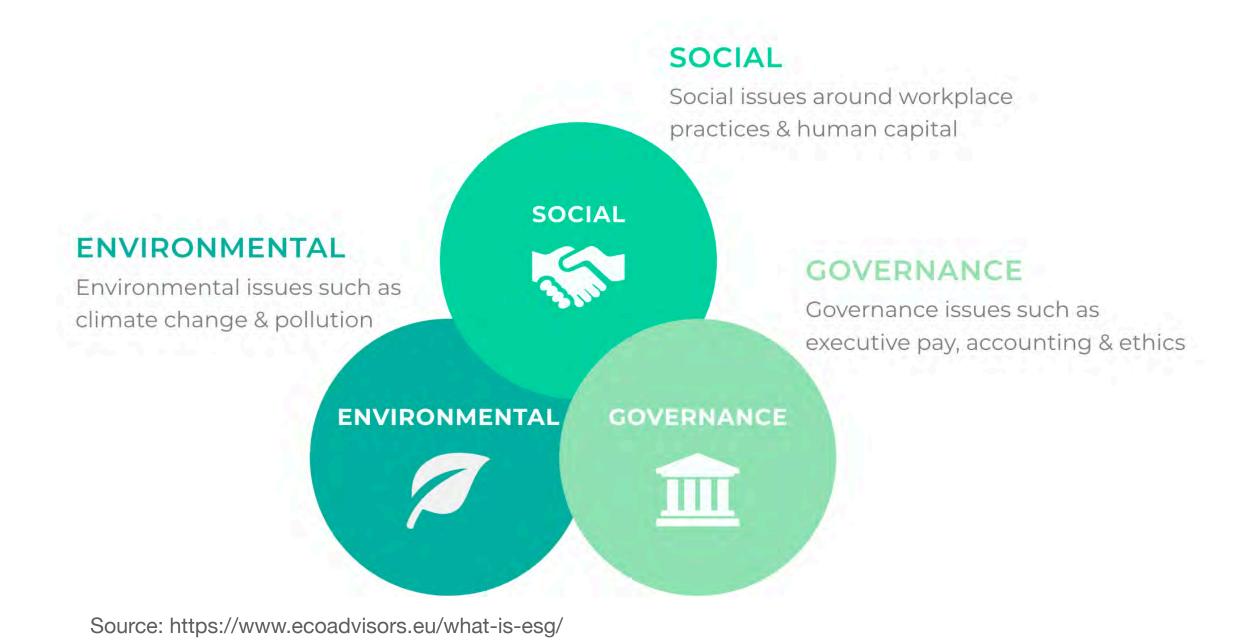


Matches what investors intuitively perceive as risk

Deviation from "riskless" savings account behaviour

Deviation defined as integral between curves

ESG: SHORT INTRODUCTION



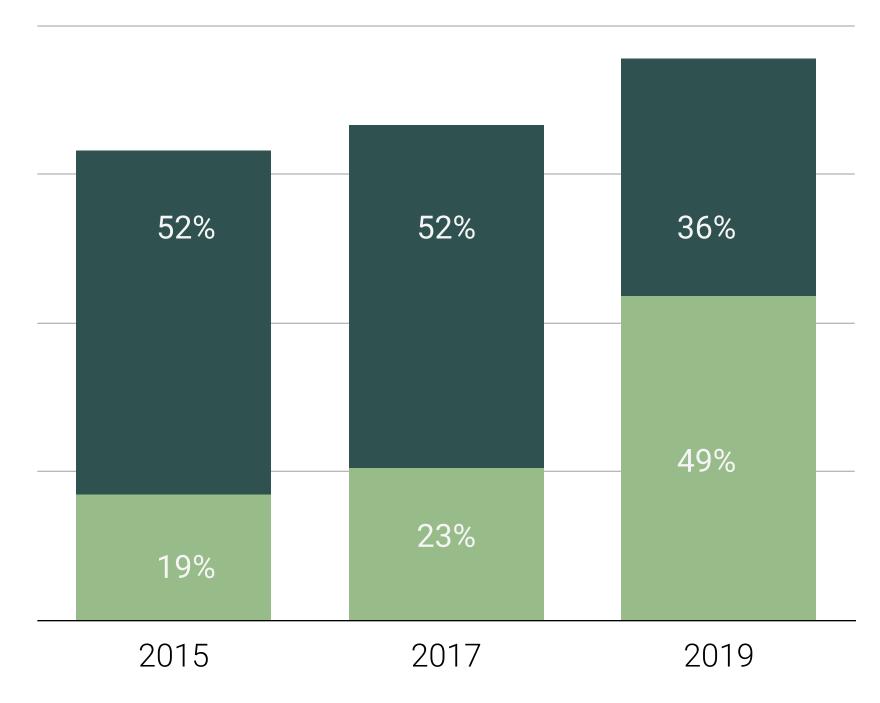
SRI Investing

Exclusion (negative screening) of companies involve in harmful activities



Full incorporation of E, S and G characteristics (positive in negative) in the investment process

According to a Morgan Stanley poll, **85%** of investors expressed an interest in sustainable investing — **up from 71% in 2015***



Very Interested
Somewhat Interested

Source: Morgan Stanley. Data as of November 2019

ESG - RATING CONSISTENCY







Correlation of ESG ratings between rating providers is surprisingly low				
	Sustainalytics	REFINITIV		
MSCI	43%	46%		
Sustainalytics		23%		

Large rating differences*, even on well-known companies						
		MSCI	Sustainalytics	REFINITIV		
	NETFLIX	1.9	8.1	1.0		
	T=5LA	7.9	2.8	4.4		

^{*}Final ESG ratings, re-ranked by InvestSuite to a uniform 0-10 scale (higher = better) within MSCI ACWI universe to make the numbers comparable

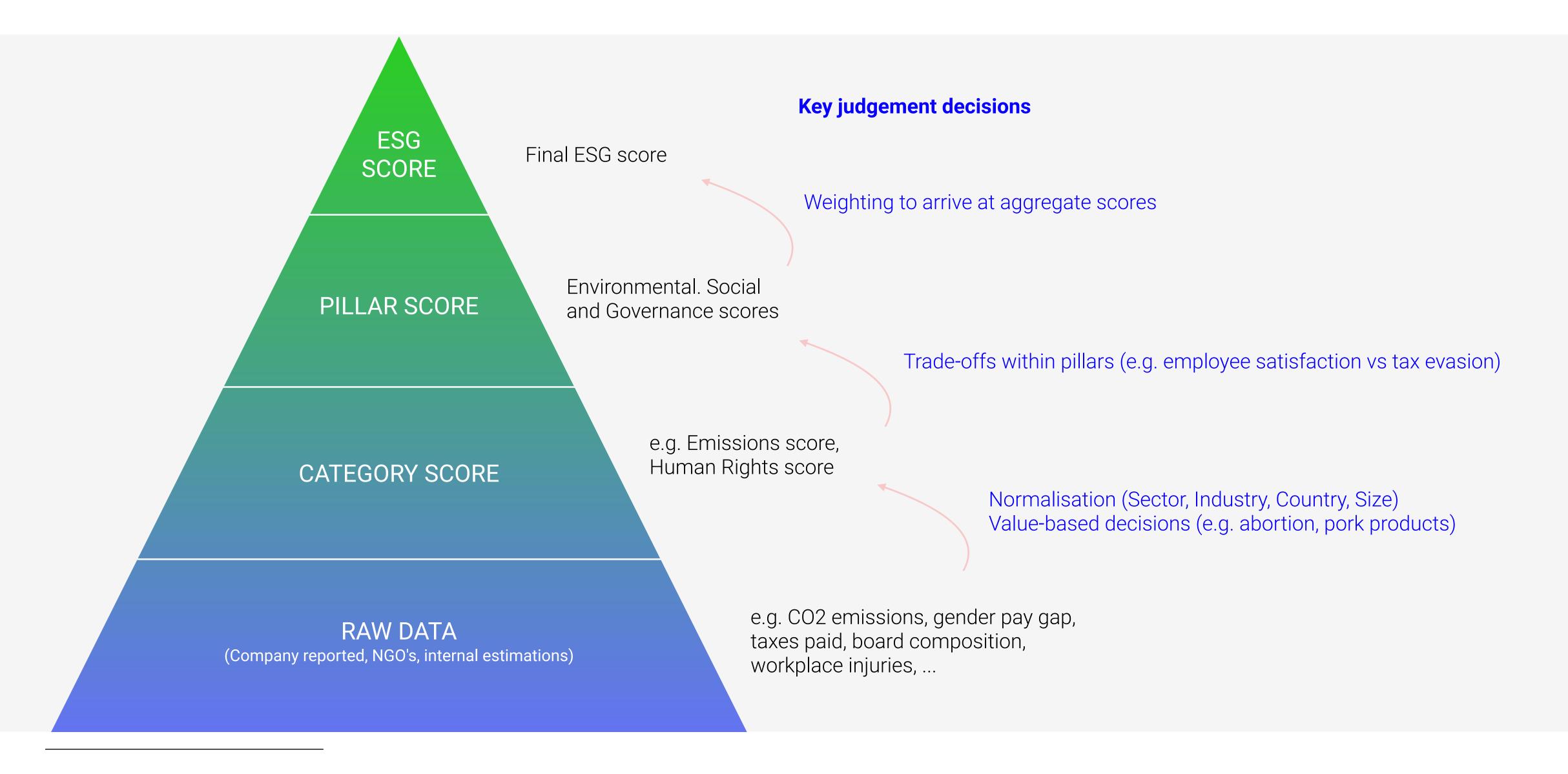
https://www.refinitiv.com/en/sustainable-finance/esg-scores

https://www.sustainalytics.com/esg-ratings/

https://www.msci.com/our-solutions/esg-investing/esg-ratings/esg-ratings-corporate-search-tool



ESG - GENERIC RATING PROVIDER METHODOLOGY



ESG - RATING CONSISTENCY

Large rating differences*, even on well-known companies						
		MSCI	Sustainalytics	REFINITIV		
	NETFLIX	1.9	8.1	1.0		
	T=5LA	7.9	2.8	4.4		

NETFLIX

- Effect of peer comparison within Environmental pillar and weight of Environmental in overall score
- Trade-off of positive (e.g. employee satisfaction) vs negative (e.g. tax evasion) social aspects



- Leader in environmental innovation
- Controversial relationships with workers and management of supply chain
- Corporate Governance controversies (SolarCity deal, Musk's tweets and option-like pay package, board independence)



ESG - INVESTSUITE FRAMEWORK

At InvestSuite, we developed a fully configurable framework that can propose portfolios that are aligned with specific ESG preferences and values while still providing a diversified, broad equity market exposure

LEVEL 1 LEVEL 2 CREATE CUSTOMISED ESG SCORE USE PREFERRED **ESG** DATA PROVIDER Combine different data providers Use custom weightings Exclude selected activities (e.g. weapons, coal) NO CUSTOMISATION **CUSTOMISATION ON B2B LEVEL**

LEVEL 3

INCORPORATE VIEWS OF EACH INDIVIDUAL END CUSTOMER

- Incorporate personal stance in controversial areas (e.g. alcohol, contraceptives, nuclear energy)
- Incorporate personal sensitivities (e.g. gender equality, environmental innovation)

HYPER-PERSONALISATION ON CUSTOMER LEVEL



InvestSuite

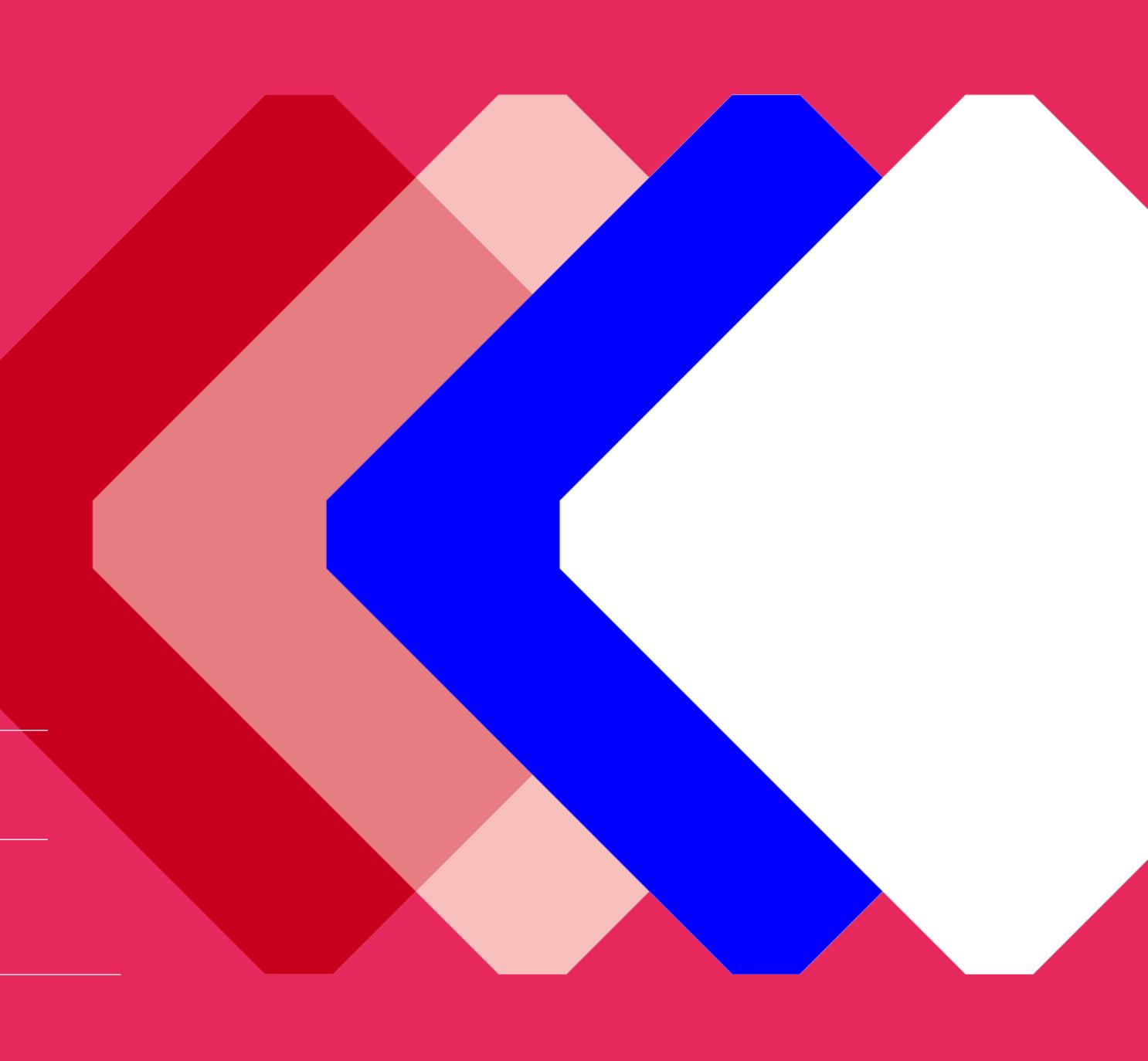
PORTFOLIO OPTIMISER

THE HUMAN-CENTRED QUANTITATIVE
APPROACH TO CONSTRUCTING PORTFOLIOS



MAARTEN WYNS
PRODUCT MANAGER PORTFOLIO OPTIMISER

April 28th 2021



RISK MEASURES IN INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT



Product Manager

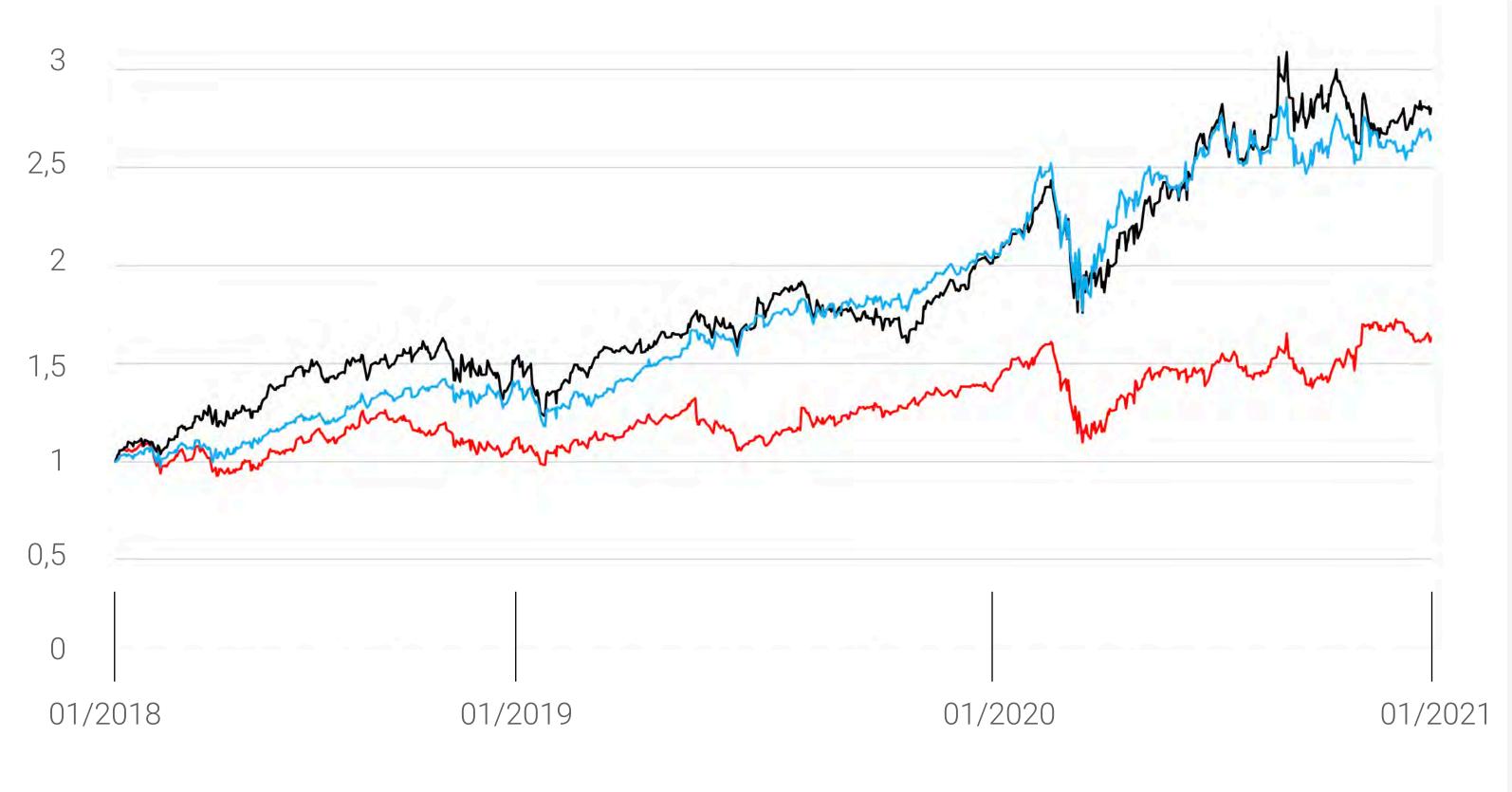
- ► Senior Quantitative Financial Risk Manager at KBC Asset Management
- ▶ Financial Engineer at MathFinance AG
- ▶ PhD in Financial Mathematics, Master in Financial Mathematics

AGENDA

- iVaR versus relative iVar
- How to use Portfolio Optimizer: (ESG) performance
- Hyper-personalisation
- Scientific validation



INVESTSUITE RELATIVE IVAR VERSUS TRACKING ERROR



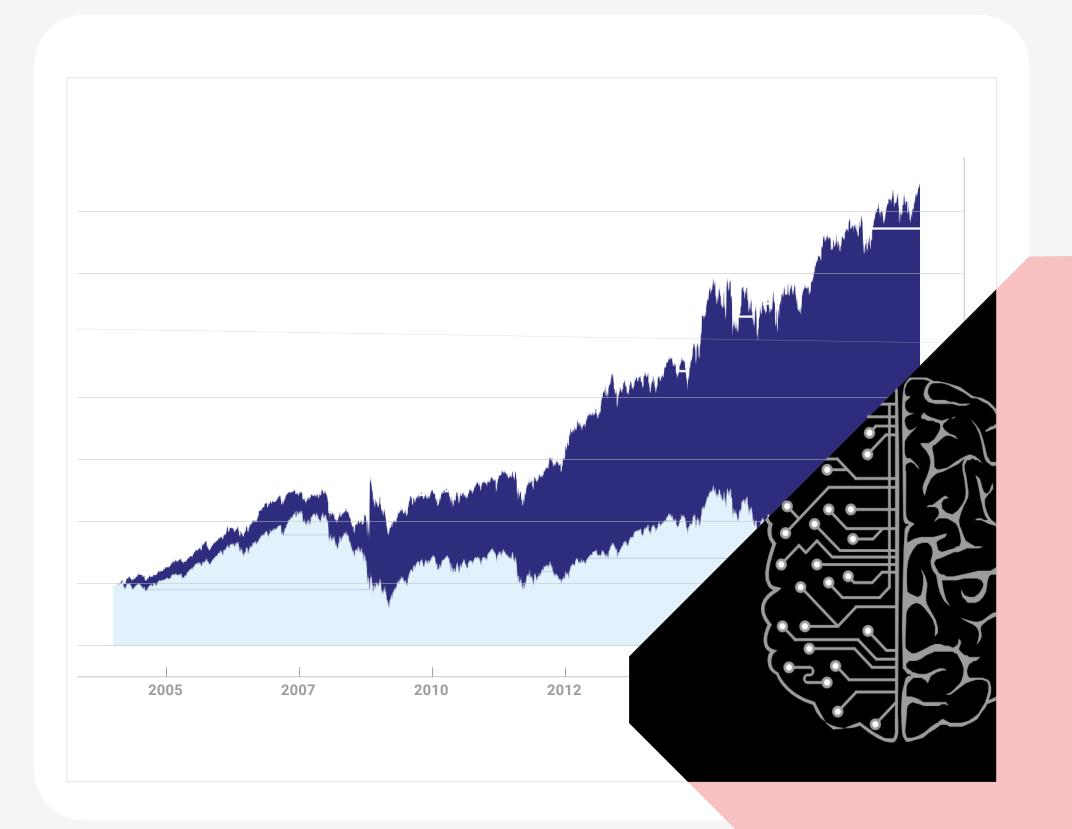
- Adobe: 19.7% tracking error vs Microsoft
- Alphabet: 19.6% tracking error vs Microsoft
- Large difference in performance
- Large difference in relative iVaR





The next-generation quant tools that provide cost-effective solutions for more efficient portfolio management.

PORTFOLIO OPTIMIZER



BROAD RANGE OF APPLICABLE USE CASES

1.

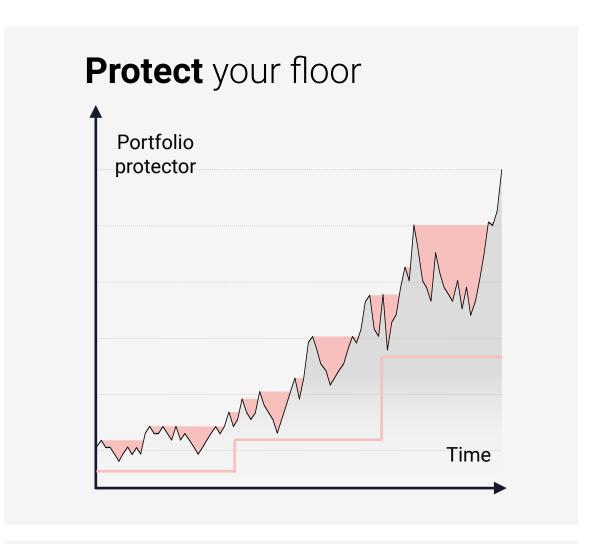
Hyper
personalised
portfolio
construction and
rebalancing engine
for a Robo advisor



Determine security weights for a self-defined investment universe

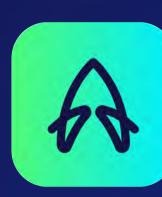












CBD investr





Welcome

For immediate release



Dubai, 26 April 2021: Commercial Bank of Dubai, one of the leading banks in the UAE, announced the launch of "CBD Investr app", becoming the first bank in the region to offer a robo-advisory investment solution. Developed in partnership with InvestSuite, a leading wealthtech company based in Belgium, this innovative investment app is powered by smart algorithms that actively manage investment portfolios to deliver optimal risk-adjusted performance.

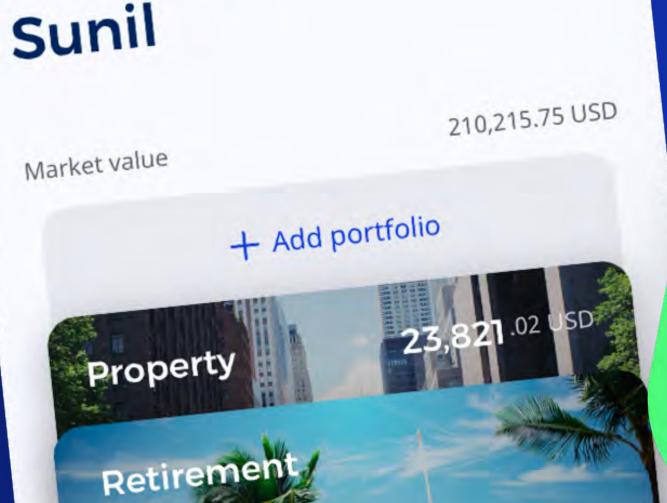


Today

2016

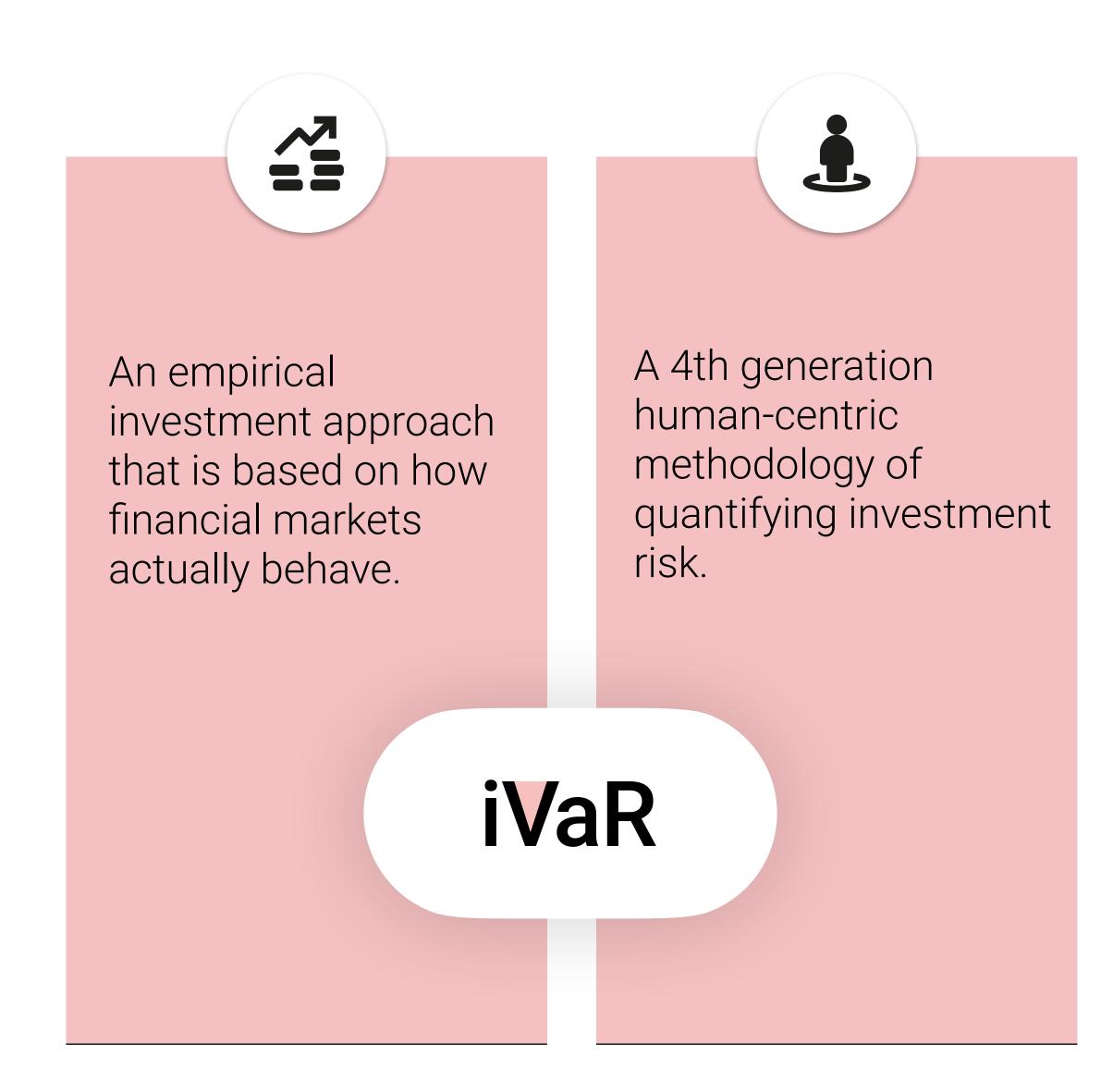
all 🗢 🔳







WHAT MAKES OUR FRAMEWORK DIFFERENT





A fully personalised investment experience that offers a wide range of parametrisation options.

HOW IVAR CAN BE IMPLEMENTED

TRADITIONAL IVAR

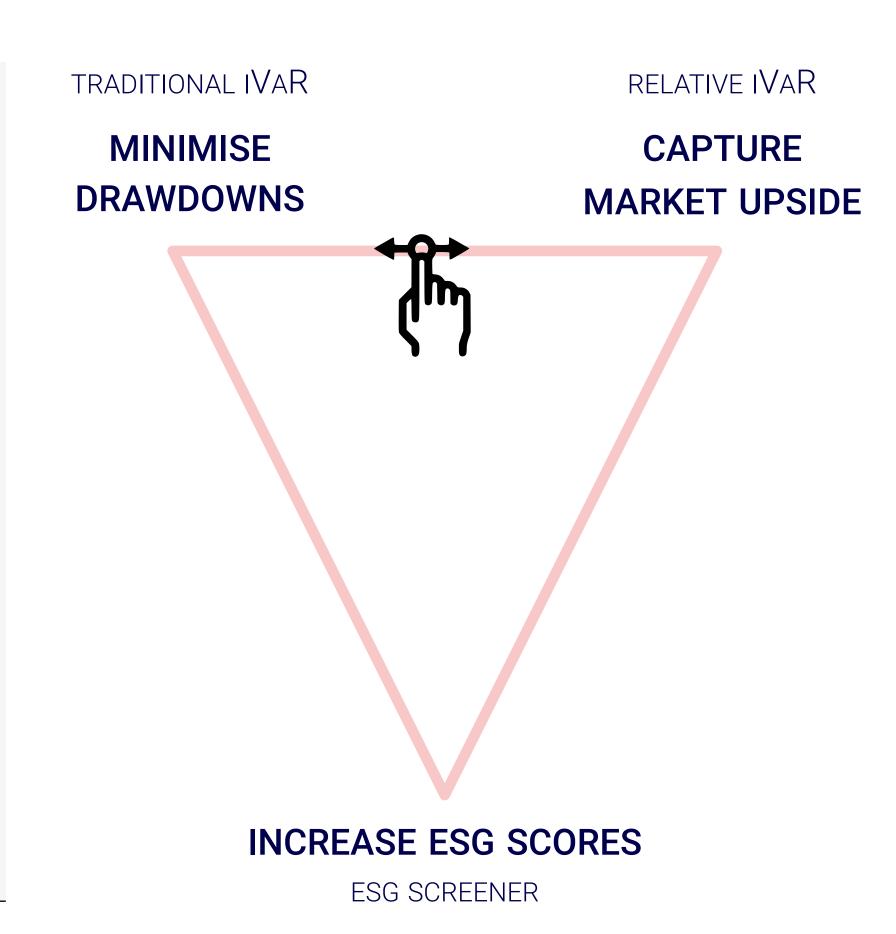
- Aim for a smooth ride
- Avoid drawdowns
- Minimise time to recovery

RELATIVE IVAR

- Aim for a smooth benchmark tracking
- Avoid underperformance of the benchmark
- Minimise time to recovery vs the benchmark

ESG

- Aim for a sustainable portfolio
- Avoid instruments that do not fulfil your ESG criteria
- Maximise the ESG performance



FULL CUSTOMISATION FOR FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS



PERSONALISATION FOR RETAIL CLIENT

BUILT TO ALLOW CUSTOMISATION AT SCALE



FAST SETUP

- API Based
- B2B Web interface
- Direct integration with broker/custodian



YOUR UNIVERSE

- ETFs
- Mutual Funds
- Stocks
- Bonds
- Crypto currencies
- Configurable base currency



YOUR POLICIES

- Rebalancing frequency
- Rebalancing triggers
- Turnover
- Transaction costs
- Position limits



YOUR STRATEGY

- Asset allocation
- Regional allocation
- Sector allocation
- Bond type allocation
- Expected returns



USING IVAR TO BOOST THE ESG PERFORMANCE OF YOUR PORTFOLIO



ESG PERFORMANCE

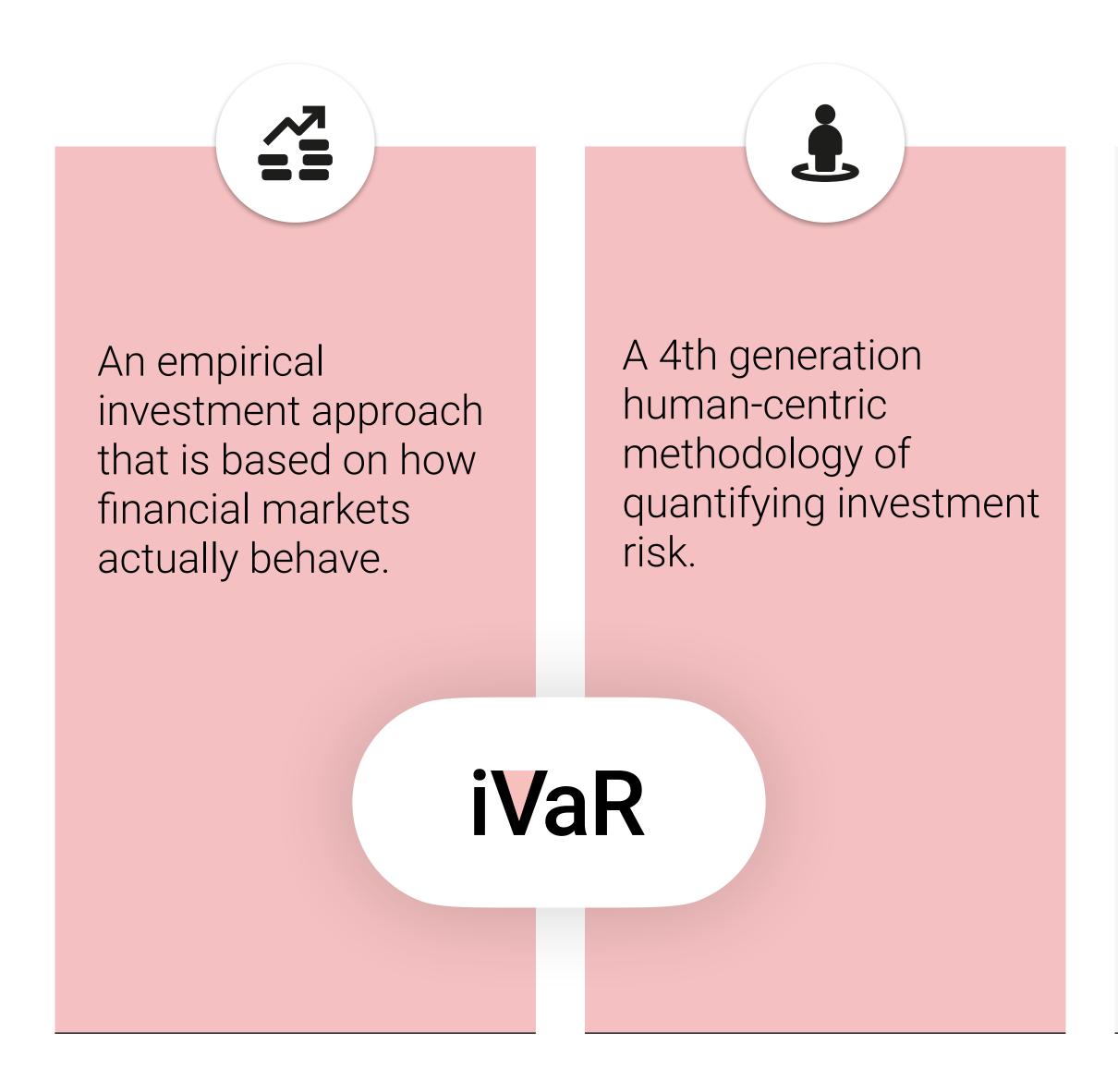
- Customised ESG scores
- Replace stocks that have the largest negative influence on the selected ESG score of your portfolio
- Positive + negative selection based on the selected ESG scores
- Data provider agnostic

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

- Minimise iVaR
 - -> Aim for monotonic growth of your portfolio
- Minimise relative iVaR
- -> Aim for similar risk/return profile as the original portfolio



WHAT MAKES OUR FRAMEWORK DIFFERENT





A fully personalised investment experience that offers a wide range of parametrisation options.

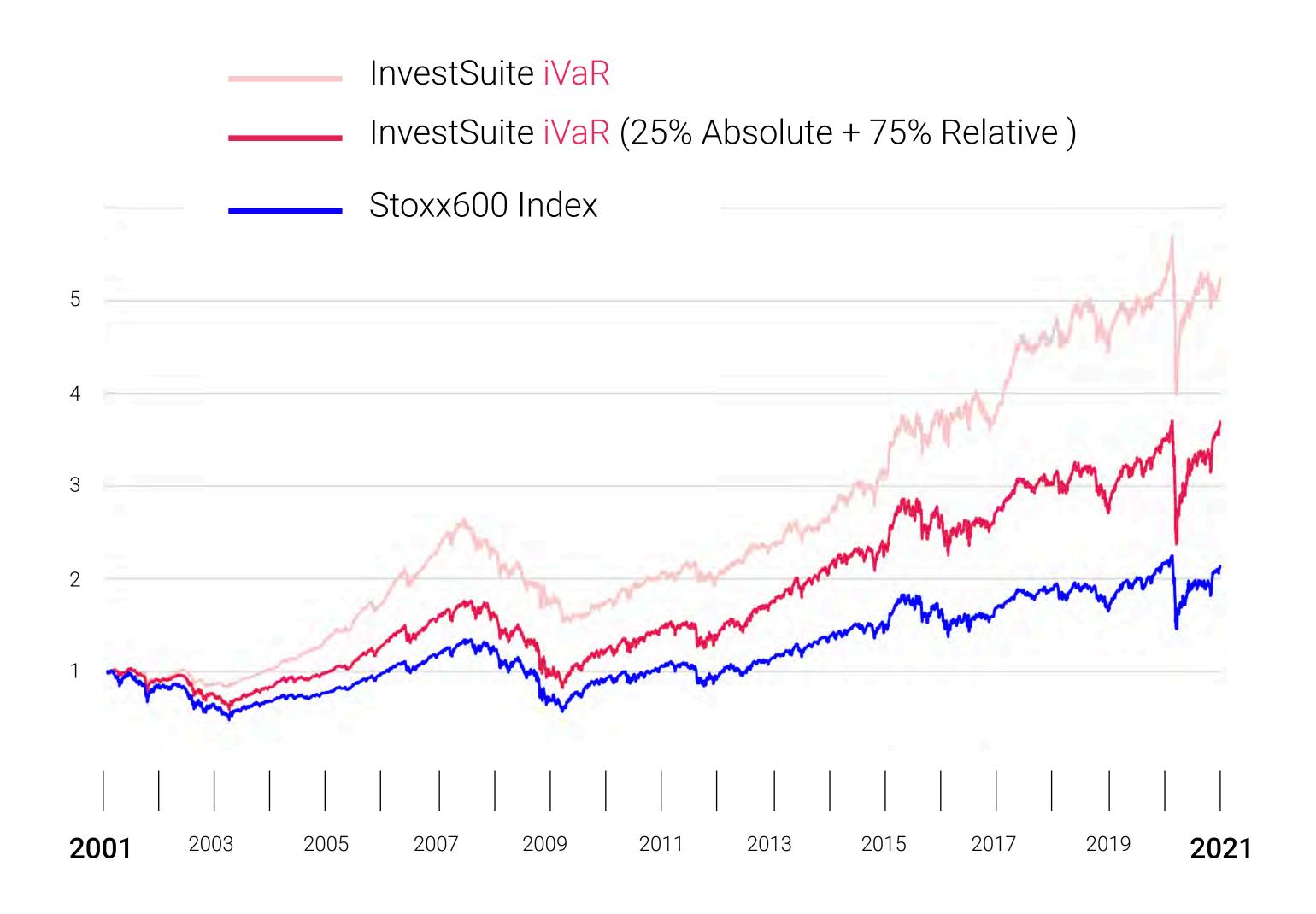


A scientific approach to validating our investment strategy.



Our backtesting applied to the Stoxx 600 Universe.

TIMESERIES

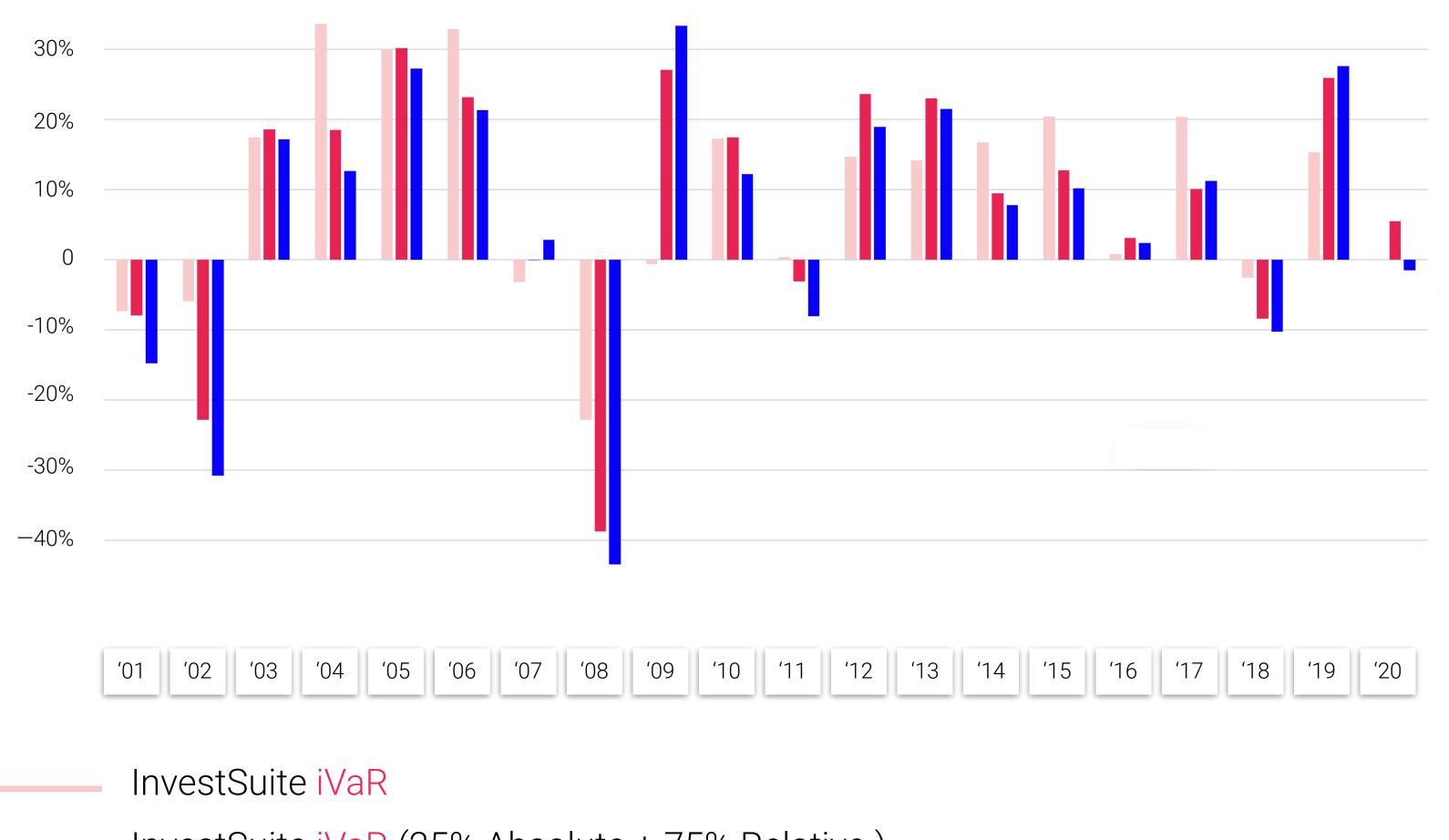


COMMENTS

- Stoxx600 (Point in Time) Investment Universe
- From 31/12/2000 up until 31/12/2020
- Percentage REL denotes
 the weight of relative
 drawdowns versus the
 benchmark in the objective



ANNUAL RESULTS



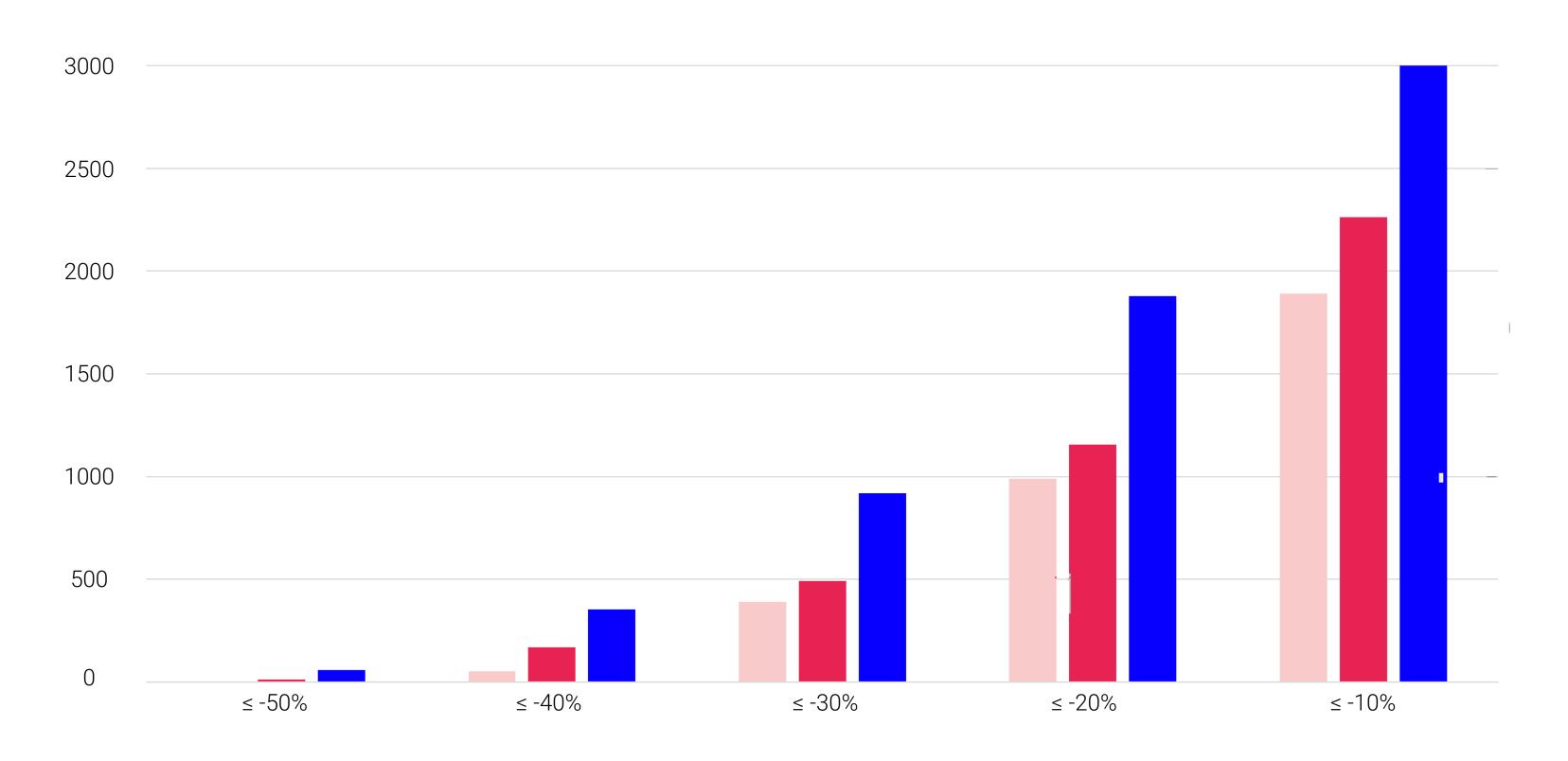
COMMENTS

The figure plots the annual returns for the iVaR-based portfolios and the index.

InvestSuite iVaR (25% Absolute + 75% Relative)

Stoxx600 Index

DRAWDOWNS



_____ InvestSuite iVaR

InvestSuite iVaR (25% Absolute + 75% Relative)

Stoxx600 Index

COMMENTS

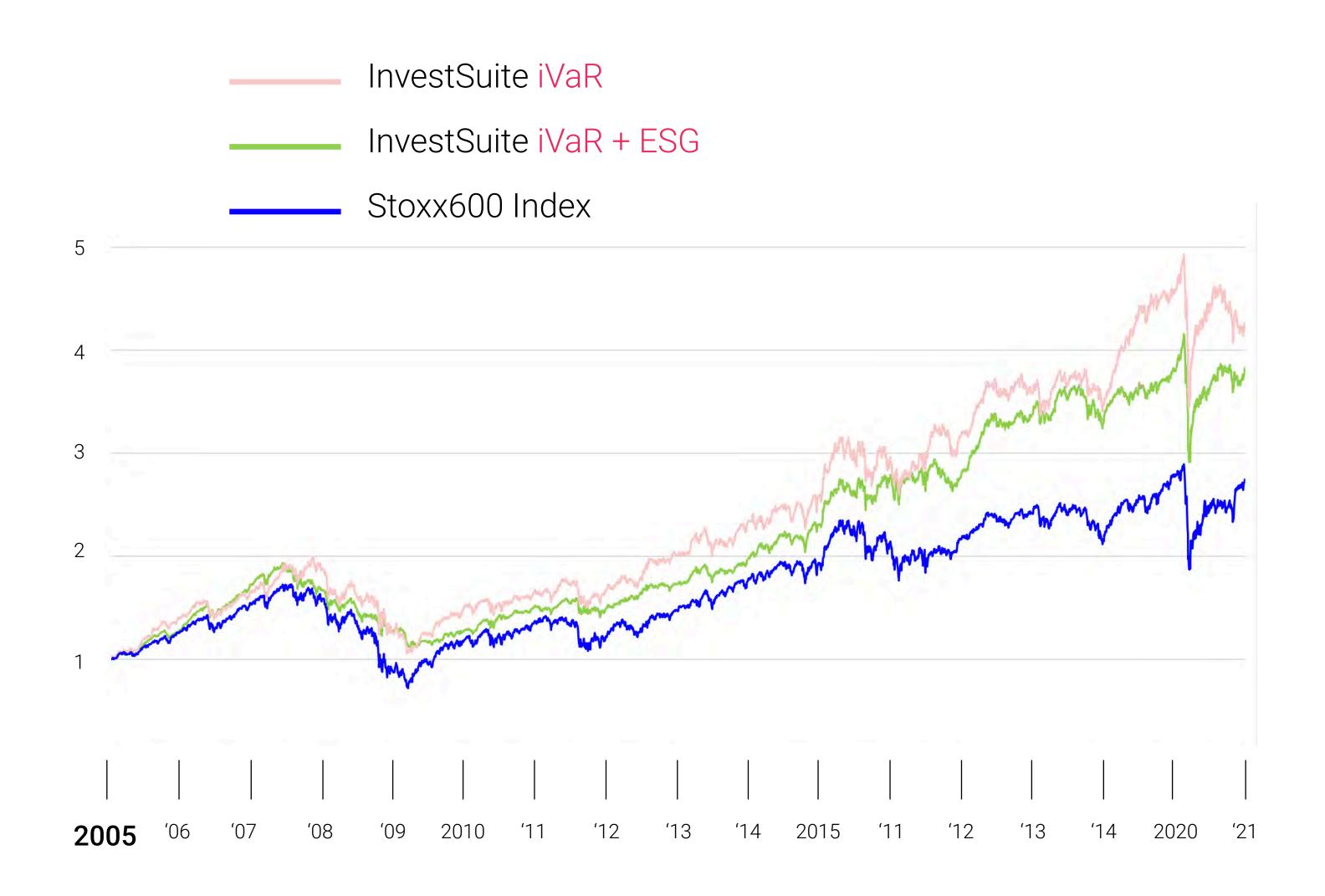
The figure plots the number of days a drawdown of a certain magnitude (%) was present in the portfolio, for both the iVaRbased portfolios and the index.

 e.g. 50 days of a 10% drawdown means that over the whole period, there were 50 days where the portfolio value was 10% below the previous peak in portfolio value (running maximum).



Our backtesting applied to the Stoxx 600 Universe: ESG flavour.

TIMESERIES



- Stoxx600 (Point in Time) Investment Universe
- From 31/12/2000 up until 31/12/2020



ANNUAL RESULTS



COMMENTS

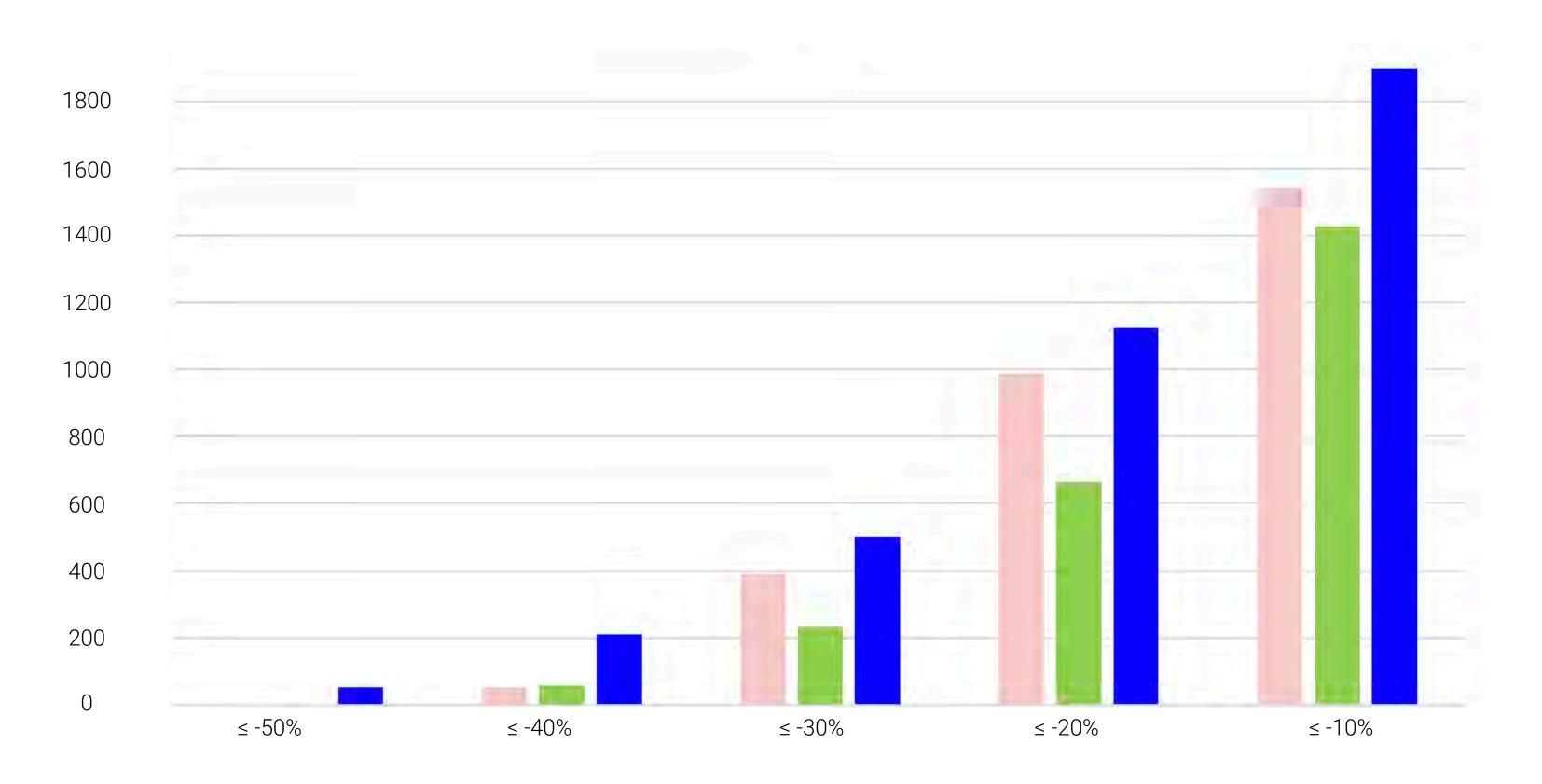
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_____ InvestSuite iVaR

InvestSuite iVaR + ESG

Stoxx600 Index

DRAWDOWNS



InvestSuite iVaR

InvestSuite iVaR + ESG

Stoxx600 Index

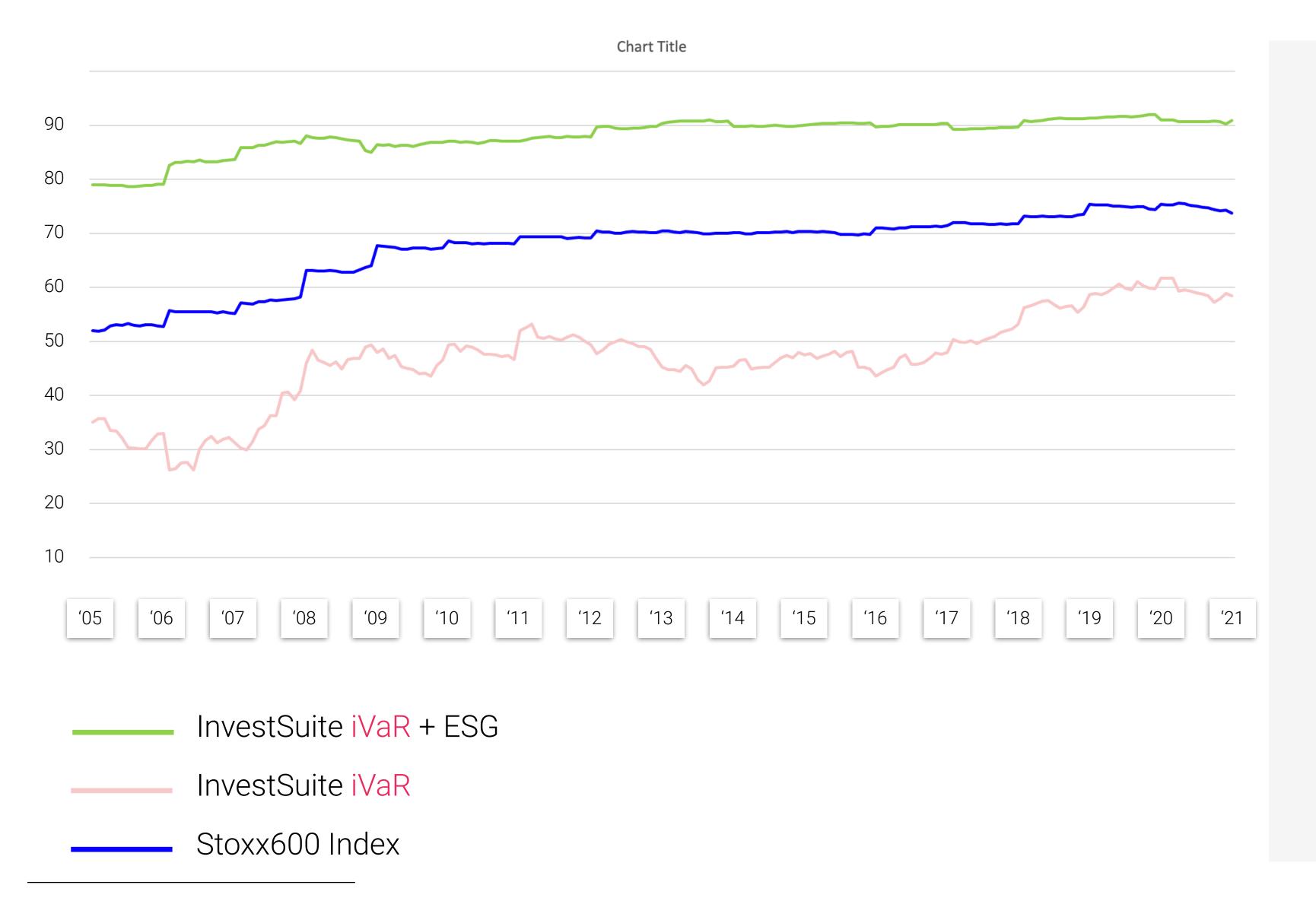
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 e.g. 50 days of a 10% drawdown means that over the whole period, there were 50 days where the portfolio value was 10% below the previous peak in portfolio value (running maximum).



ESG TIMESERIES



- Stoxx600 (Point in Time) Investment Universe
- From 31/12/2000 up until 31/12/2020
- Figure shows the weighted average ESG score of the portfolio
- For the normal iVaR backtest and Stoxx 600 index, instruments without ESG score at point of evaluation are ignored.

Our backtesting of relative iVaR applied to the S&P500 Universe.

TIMESERIES

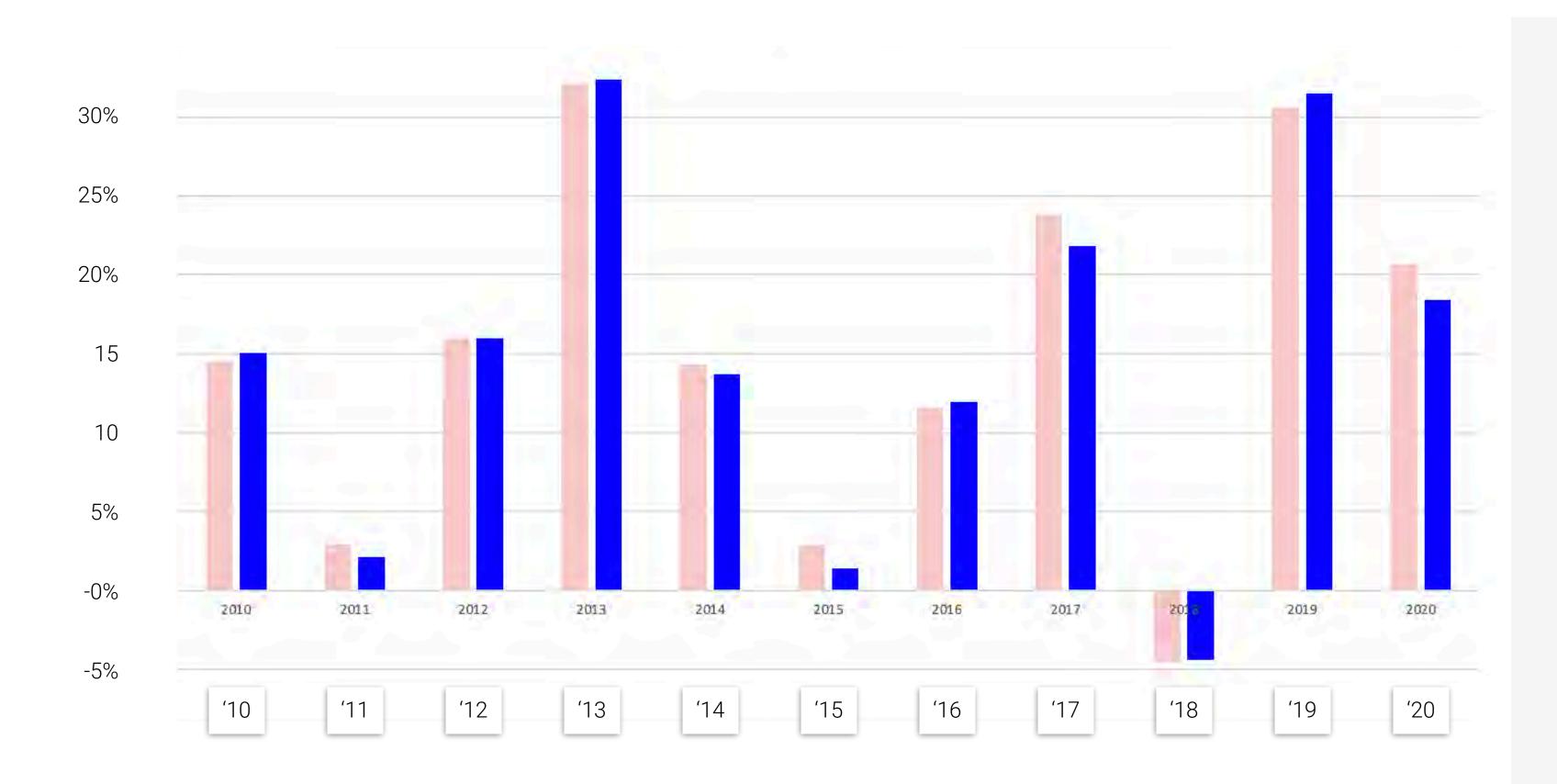




- S&P500 (Point in Time) Investment Universe
- Relative iVaR with max 100 instruments
- No tobacco stocks
- Monthly rebalance
- Benchmark is S&P500 total return index
- From 2010 up until 31 December 2020



ANNUAL RESULTS



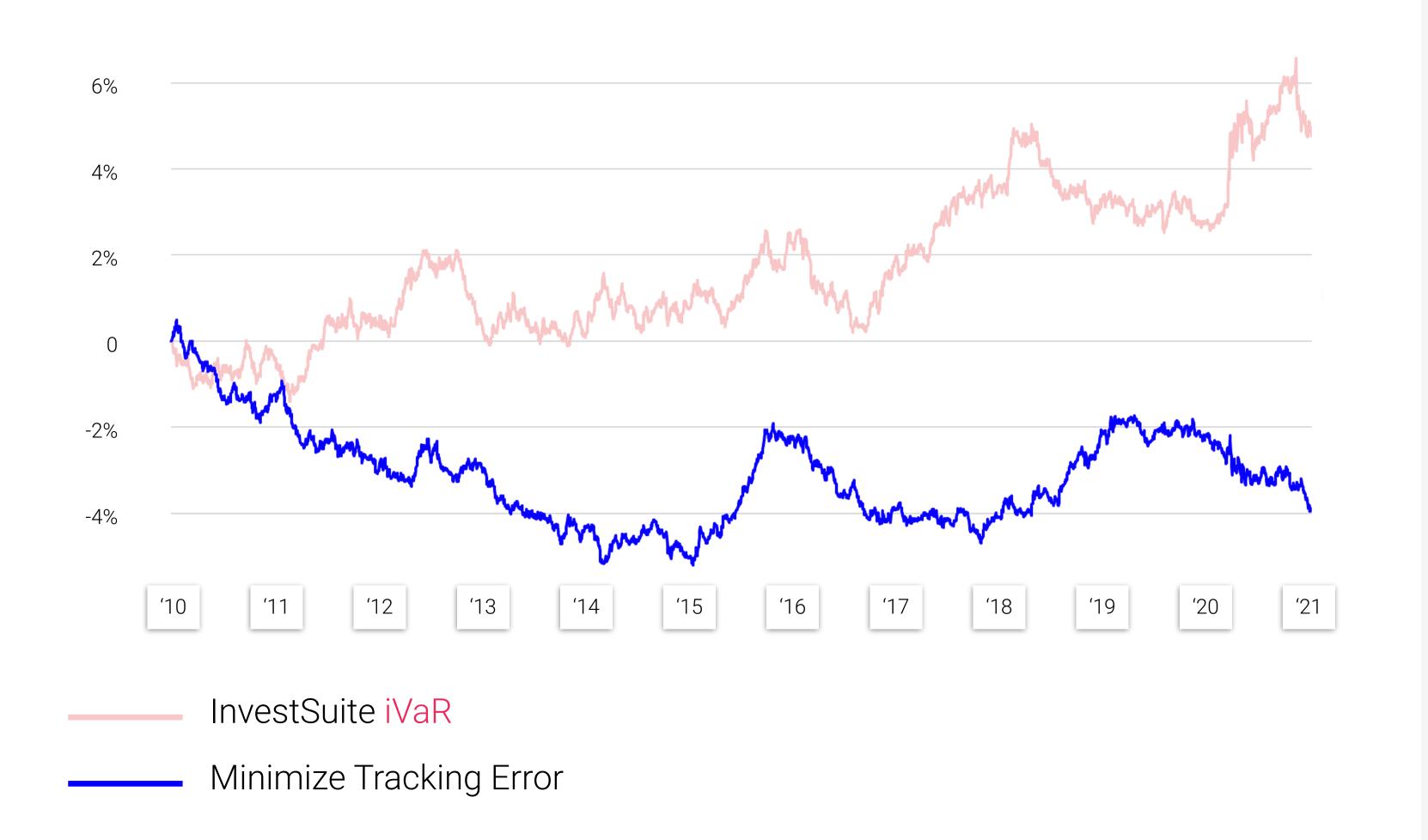
_____ InvestSuite iVaR

_____ S&P500

- S&P500 (Point in Time) Investment Universe
- Relative iVaR with max 100 instruments
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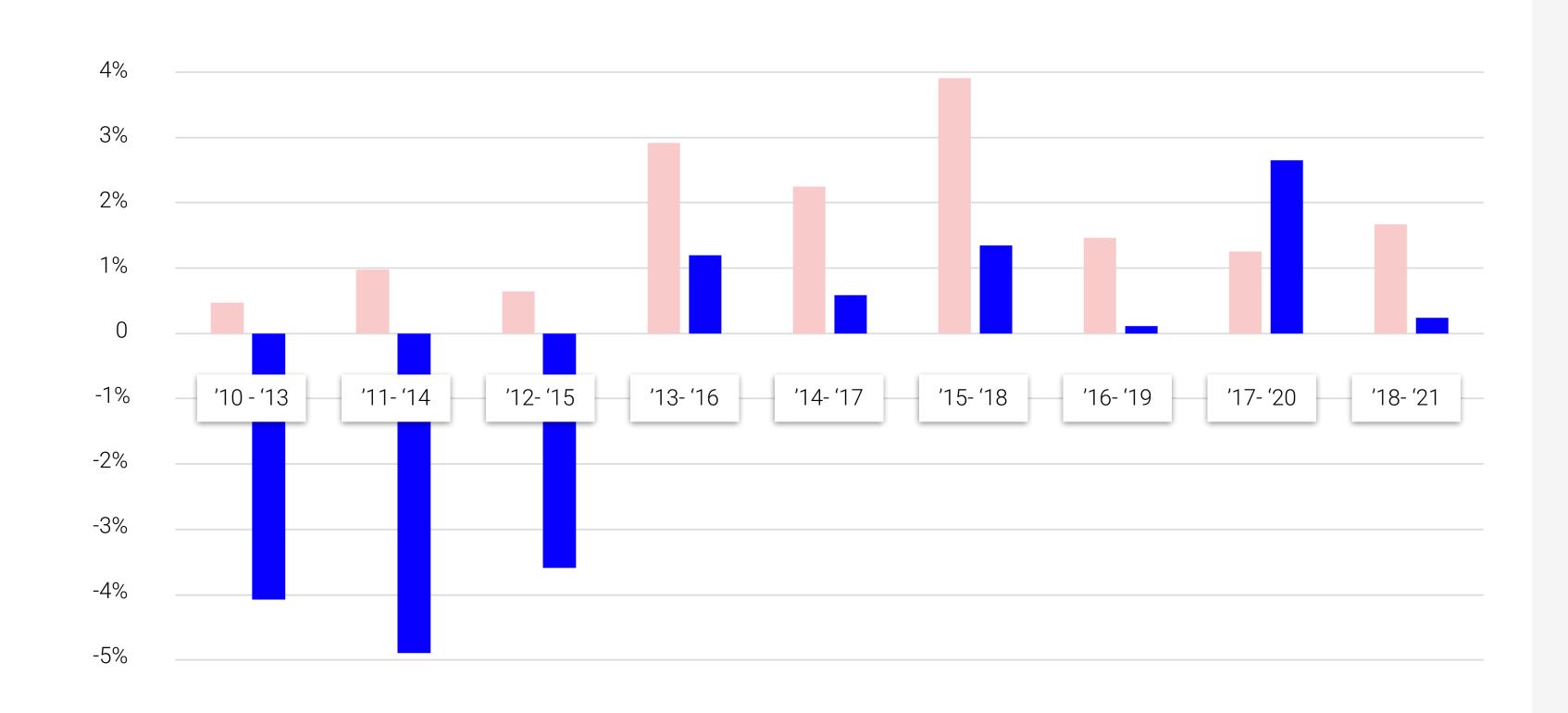
RELATIVE TIMESERIES - RELATIVE IVAR: UNDER/OUTPERFORMANCE OF THE BENCHMARK



- S&P500 (Point in Time) Investment Universe
- Relative iVaR with max 100 instruments
- No tobacco stocks
- Monthly rebalance
- Benchmark is S&P500 total return index
- From 2010 up until 31 December 2020



RELATIVE TIMESERIES - RELATIVE IVAR: 3 YEAR ROLLING RELATIVE RETURN VS THE BENCHMARK



_____ InvestSuite iVaR

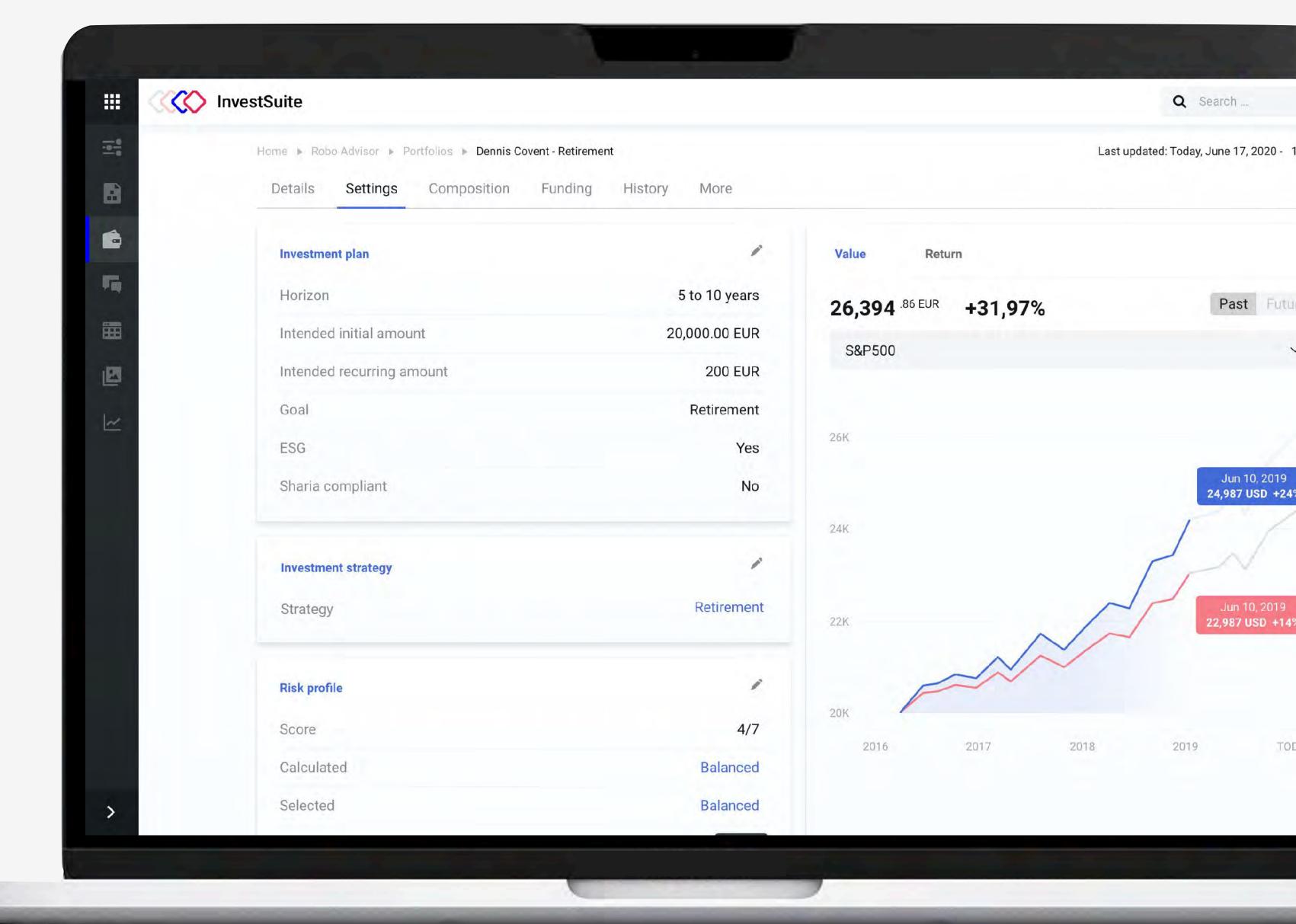
Minimize Tracking Error

- S&P500 (Point in Time) Investment Universe
- Relative iVaR with max 100 instruments
- No tobacco stocks
- Monthly rebalance
- Benchmark is S&P500 total return index
- From 2010 up until 31 December 2020





Questions?



IN SUMMARY

iVaR

IVAR

A 4th generation humancentric methodology of quantifying investment risk.



PORTFOLIO OPTIMIZER

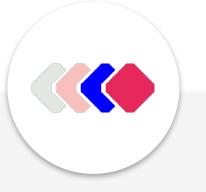
A quantitative approach to constructing portfolios

- RoboAdvisor engine
- Constructor
- Protector
- Index tracking
- ESG booster



BACKTEST & LIVE PORTFOLIOS

- Less drawdowns
- Faster recovery
- Smooth ride
- ESG proof



INVESTSUITE

- Portfolio Optimizer
- RoboAdvisor
- SelfInvestor
- StoryTeller





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Head of R&D emmanuel.wildiers@investsuite.com

